GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The SD6420 is a 1.5MHz constant frequency, current mode step-down converter. It is ideal for portable equipment requiring very high current up to 2A from single-cell Lithium-ion batteries while still achieving over 90% efficiency during peak load conditions. The SD6420 also can run at 100% duty cycle for low dropout operation, extending battery life in portable systems while light load operation provides very low output ripple for noise sensitive applications. The SD6420 can supply up to 2A output load current from a 2.3V to 6V input voltage and the output voltage can be regulated as low as 0.6V. The high switching frequency minimizes the size of external components while keeping switching losses low. The internal slope compensation setting allows the device to operate with smaller inductor values to optimize size and provide efficient operation. The SD6420 is offered in a low profile 6-pin, SOT package, and is available in an adjustable version.

This device offers two operation modes, PWM control and PFM Mode switching control, which allows a high efficiency over the wider range of the load.

FEATURES

- High Efficiency: Up to 95%
- 1.5MHz Constant Frequency Operation
- 2A Output Current
- No Schottky Diode Required
- 2.4V to 6V Input Voltage Range
- Output Voltage as Low as 0.6V
- PFM Mode for High Efficiency in Light Load
- 100% Duty Cycle in Dropout Operation
- Low Quiescent Current: 40μA
- Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Fault Protection
- Inrush Current Limit and Soft Start
- <1μA Shutdown Current
- SOT23-6 package

APPLICATIONS

- Cellular and Smart Phones
- Wireless and DSL Modems
- PDAs
- Portable Instruments
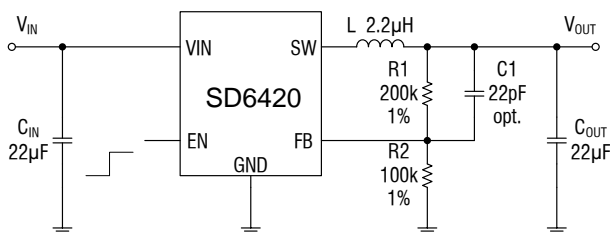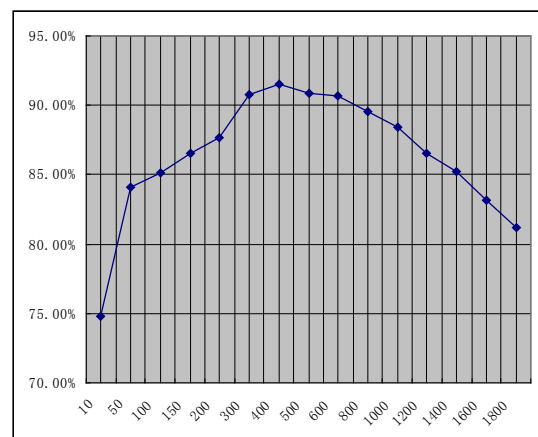- Digital Still and Video Cameras
- PC Cards

TYPICAL APPLICATION

Figure 1. Basic Application Circuit

2A,2.4V-6V Input,1.5MHz Synchronous Step-Down Converter

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Note 1)

Input Supply Voltage………………-0.3V to 6.5V

EN,FB Voltages……………...-0.3V to (V_{IN}+0.3V)

SW Voltage………………...-0.3V to (V_{IN}+0.3V)

Power Dissipation………………………...0.6W

Thermal Resistance θ$_{JC}$…………………130°C/W

Thermal Resistance θ$_{JA}$………………..250°C/W

Junction Temperature(Note2)………..........150°C

Operating Temperature Range…….-40°C to 85°C

Lead Temperature(Soldering,10s)………...300°C

Storage Temperature Range……...-65°C to 150°C

ESD HBM(Human Body Mode)……………...2kV

ESD MM(Machine Mode)………………….200V

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

TOP VIEW

EN	1		6	FB
GND	2		5	NC
SW	3		4	VIN

6-LEAD PLASTIC SOT-23
T_{JMAX} = 150°C, θ$_{JA}$ = 250°C/ W, θ$_{JC}$ = 130°C/W

Order Part Number	Package	Top Marking
SD6420	SOT23-6	AS20BW

PIN DESCRIPTION

Pin Name	Pin Number	Description
EN	1	Chip Enable Pin. Drive EN above 1.5V to turn on the part. Drive EN below 0.3V to turn it off. Do not leave EN floating.
GND	2	Analog ground pin.
SW	3	Power Switch Output. It is the switch node connection to Inductor. This pin connects to the drains of the internal P-ch and N-ch MOSFET switches.
VIN	4	Analog supply input pin.
NC	5	No Connect.
FB	6	Output Voltage Feedback Pin. An internal resistive divider divides the output voltage down for comparison to the internal reference voltage.

2A,2.4V-6V Input,1.5MHz Synchronous Step-Down Converter

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 3)

(V_{IN}=V_{EN}=3.6V, V_{OUT}=1.8V, T_A = 25°C, unless otherwise noted.)

| PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Input Voltage Range		2.3		6	V
UVLO Threshold		1.7	1.9	2.1	V
Input DC Supply Current	(Note 4)				μA
PWM Mode	V_{OUT} = 90%, I_{LOAD}=0mA		150	300	μA
PFM Mode	V_{OUT} = 105%, I_{LOAD} =0mA		40	75	μA
Shutdown Mode	V_{EN} = 0V, V_{IN}=4.2V		0.1	1.0	μA
Regulated Feedback Voltage V_{FB}	T_A = 25°C	0.588	0.600	0.612	V
	T_A = 0°C $\leq T_A \leq$ 85°C	0.586	0.600	0.613	V
	T_A = -40°C $\leq T_A \leq$ 85°C	0.585	0.600	0.615	V
Reference Voltage Line Regulation	V_{IN}=2.5V to 5.5V		0.1		%/V
Output Voltage Accuracy	V_{IN} = 2.5V to 5.5V, I_{OUT}=10mA to 2000mA	-3		+3	% V_{OUT}
Output Voltage Load Regulation	I_{OUT}=10mA to 2000mA		0.2		%/A
Oscillation Frequency	V_{OUT}=100%		1.5		MHz
	V_{OUT}=0V		300		kHz
On Resistance of PMOS	I_{SW}=100mA		100	150	mΩ
On Resistance of NMOS	I_{SW}=-100mA		80	150	mΩ
Peak Current Limit	V_{IN}= 3V, V_{OUT}=90%		4		A
EN Threshold		0.30	1.0	1.50	V
EN Leakage Current			±0.01	±1.0	μA
SW Leakage Current	V_{EN}=0V,V_{IN}=V_{SW}=5V		±0.01	±1.0	μA

Note 1: Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which the life of a device may be impaired.

Note 2: T_J is calculated from the ambient temperature T_A and power dissipation P_D according to the following formula: $T_J = T_A + (P_D) \times (250°C/W)$.

Note 3: 100% production test at +25°C. Specifications over the temperature range are guaranteed by design and characterization.

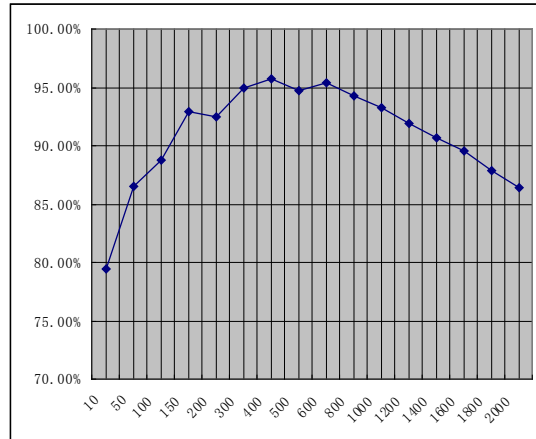**Note 4:** Dynamic supply current is higher due to the gate charge being delivered at the switching frequency.
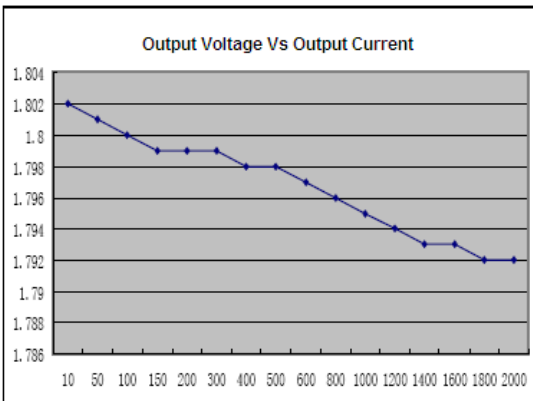
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Efficiency vs. Load Current
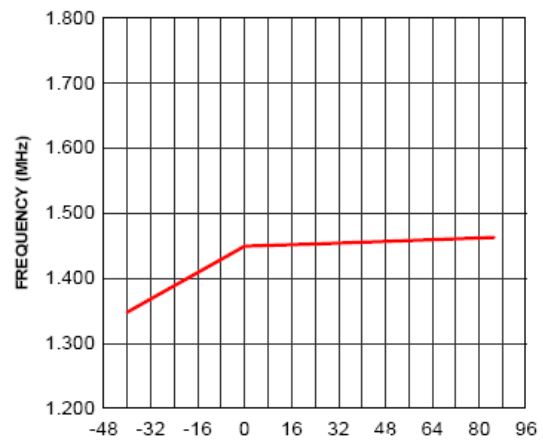$V_{OUT}=1.8V$
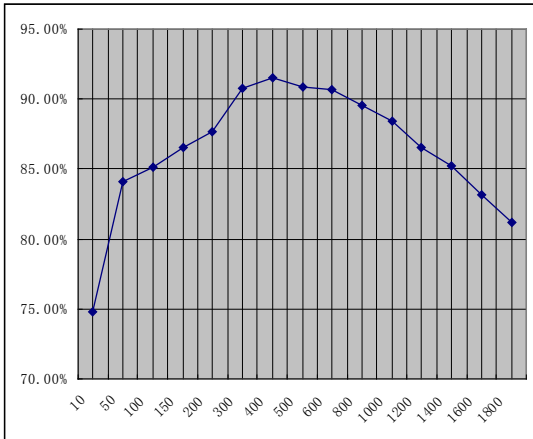
Efficiency vs. Load Current
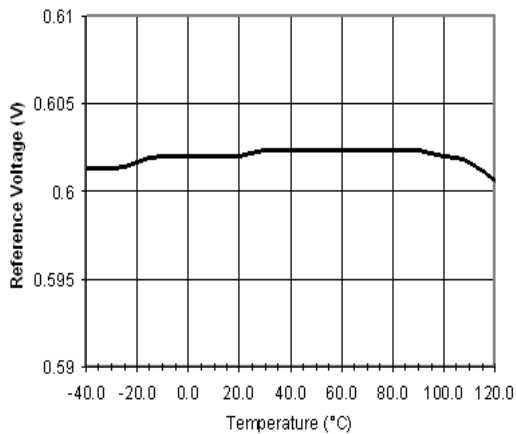$V_{OUT}=3.3V$

Output Voltage Vs Output Current

Vin=3.6V,Vout=1.8V

Oscillator Frequency vs Temperature

PFM MODE

Vin=3.6V
Vout=1.8V
Iout=50mA

VOUT
10mV/DIV

LX
5V/DIV

IL
500mA/DIV

2A,2.4V-6V Input,1.5MHz Synchronous Step-Down Converter

PWM MODE

Start Up Response

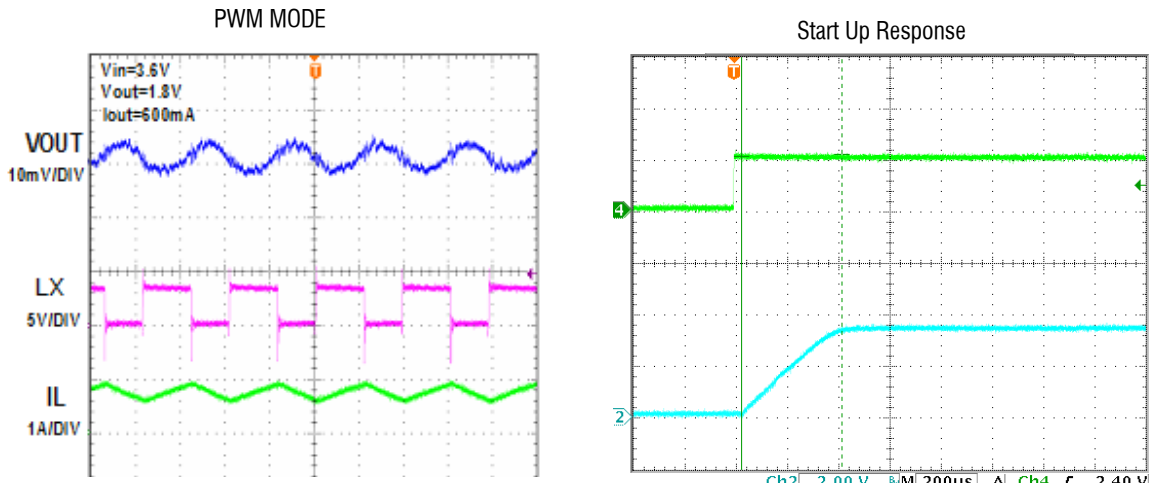VOUT
10mV/DIV

LX
5V/DIV

IL
1A/DIV

Vin=3.6V
Vout=1.8V
Iout=600mA
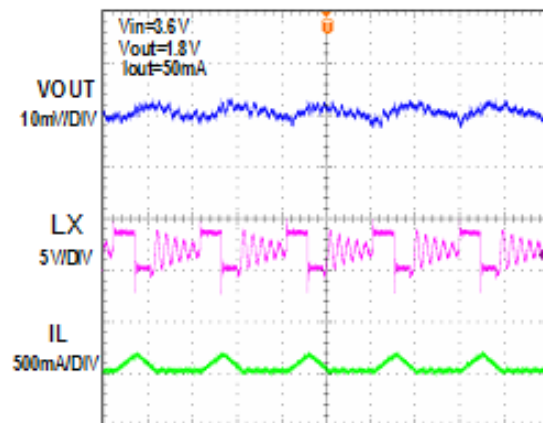
2A,2.4V-6V Input,1.5MHz Synchronous Step-Down Converter
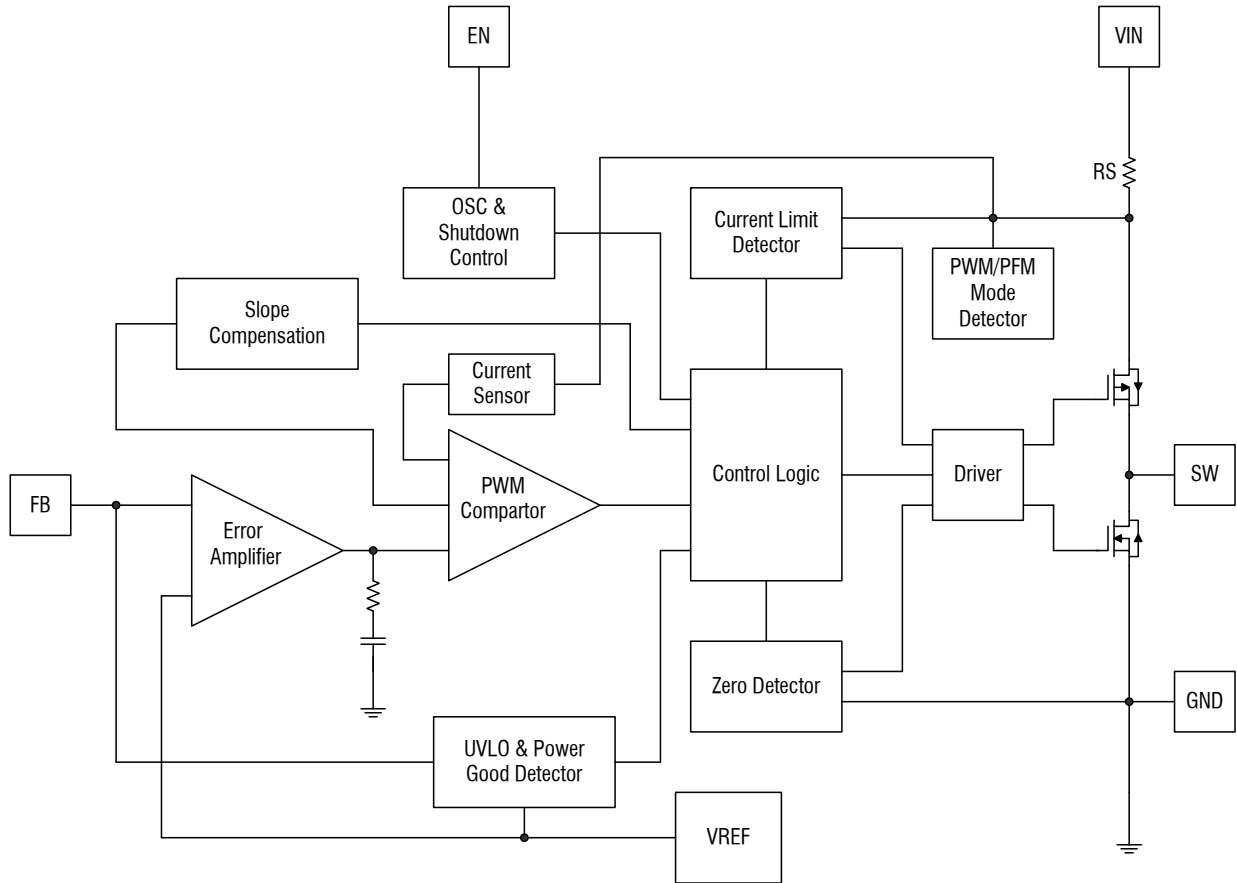
FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM

Figure 2. SD6420 Block Diagram

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The SD6420 is a high output current monolithic switch mode step-down DC-DC converter. The device operates at a fixed 1.5MHz switching frequency, and uses a slope compensated current mode architecture. This step-down DC-DC converter can supply up to 2A output current at V_{IN} = 3.6V and has an input voltage range from 2.3V to 6V. It minimizes external component size and optimizes efficiency at the heavy load range. The slope compensation allows the device to remain stable over a wider range of inductor values so that smaller values ($1\mu H$ to $4.7\mu H$) with lower DCR can be used to achieve higher efficiency. Only a small bypass input capacitor is required at the output. The adjustable output voltage can be programmed with external feedback to any voltage, ranging from 0.6V to near the input voltage. It uses internal MOSFETs to achieve high efficiency and can generate very low output voltages by using an internal reference of 0.6V. At dropout operation, the converter duty cycle increases to 100% and the output voltage tracks the input voltage minus the low $R_{DS(ON)}$ drop of the P-channel high-side MOSFET and the inductor DCR. The internal error amplifier and compensation provides excellent transient response, load and line regulation. Internal soft start eliminates any output voltage overshoot when the enable or the input voltage is applied.

Setting the Output Voltage

Figure 1 shows the basic application circuit for the SD6420. The SD6420 can be externally programmed. Resistors R1 and R2 in Figure 1 program the output to regulate at a voltage higher than 0.6V. To limit the bias current required for the external feedback resistor string while maintaining good noise immunity, the minimum suggested value for R2 is 59kΩ . Although a larger value will further reduce quiescent current, it will also increase the impedance of the feedback node, making it more sensitive to external noise and interference. Table 1 summarizes the resistor values for various output voltages with R2 set to either 59kΩ for good noise immunity or 316kΩ for reduced no load input current.

The external resistor sets the output voltage according to the following equation:

$$V_{OUT} = 0.6 \times \left(1 + \frac{R1}{R2}\right)$$

$$R1 = \left(\frac{V_{OUT}}{0.6} - 1\right) \times R2$$

Table 1 shows the resistor selection for different output voltage settings.

V_{OUT}(V)	R2=59kΩ R1(kΩ)	R2=316kΩ R1(kΩ)
0.8	19.6	105
0.9	29.4	158
1.0	39.2	210
1.1	49.9	261
1.2	59.0	316
1.3	68.1	365
1.4	78.7	422
1.5	88.7	475
1.8	118	634
1.85	124	655
2.0	137	732
2.5	187	1000
3.3	267	1430

Table 1: Resistor selections for different output voltage settings (standard 1% resistors substituted for calculated values).

2A,2.4V-6V Input,1.5MHz Synchronous Step-Down Converter
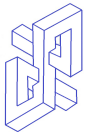
APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Inductor Selection

For most designs, the SD6420 operates with inductors of $1\mu H$ to $4.7\mu H$. Low inductance values are physically smaller but require faster switching, which results in some efficiency loss. The inductor value can be derived from the following equation:

$$L = \frac{V_{OUT} \times (V_{IN} - V_{OUT})}{V_{IN} \times \Delta I_L \times f_{OSC}}$$

Where ΔI_L is inductor Ripple Current. Large value inductors result in lower ripple current and small value inductors result in high ripple current. For optimum voltage-positioning load transients, choose an inductor with DC series resistance in the $50m\Omega$ to $150m\Omega$ range.

PART NUMBER	VALUE (uH)	DCR (Ω MAX)	MAX DC CURRENT (A)	SIZE L*W*H(mm³)
Sumida CDRH5D16	2.2	28.7	3	5.8x5.8x1.8
	3.3	35.6	2.6	
	4.7	19	3.4	8.3x8.3x3.0
Sumida CDRH5D16	2.2	23	3.3	5.2x5.2x3.0
	3.3	29	2.6	
	4.7	39	2.1	

Table2.Recommend Surface Mount Inductors

Input Capacitor Selection

The input capacitor reduces the surge current drawn from the input and switching noise from the device. The input capacitor impedance at the switching frequency should be less than input source impedance to prevent high frequency switching current passing to the input. A low ESR input capacitor sized for maximum RMS current must be used. Ceramic capacitors with X5R or X7R dielectrics are highly recommended because of their low ESR and small temperature coefficients. A $22\mu F$ ceramic capacitor for most applications is sufficient. A large value may be used for improved input voltage filtering.

Output Capacitor Selection

The output capacitor is required to keep the output voltage ripple small and to ensure regulation loop stability. The output capacitor must have low impedance at the switching frequency. Ceramic capacitors with X5R or X7R dielectrics are recommended due to their low ESR and high ripple current ratings. The output ripple ΔV_{OUT} is determined by:

$$\Delta V_{OUT} \le \frac{V_{OUT} \times (V_{IN} - V_{OUT})}{V_{IN} \times f_{OSC} \times L} \times \left(ESR + \frac{1}{8 \times f_{OSC} \times C_{OUT}} \right)$$

A $22\mu F$ ceramic can satisfy most applications.

2A,2.4V-6V Input,1.5MHz Synchronous Step-Down Converter

PCB Layout Recommendations

When laying out the printed circuit board, the following checking should be used to ensure proper operation of the SD6420. Check the following in your layout:

➢ The power traces, consisting of the GND trace, the SW trace and the VIN trace should be kept short, direct and wide

➢ Does the (+) plates of C_{IN} connect to VIN as closely as possible. This capacitor provides the AC current to the internal power MOSFETs.

➢ Keep the switching node, SW, away from the sensitive V_{OUT} node.

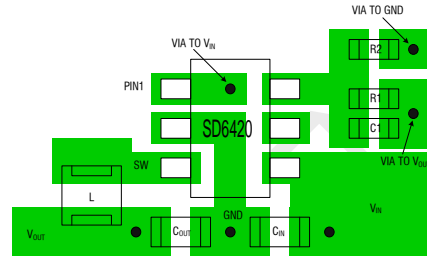➢ Keep the (-) plates of C_{IN} and C_{OUT} as close as possible.
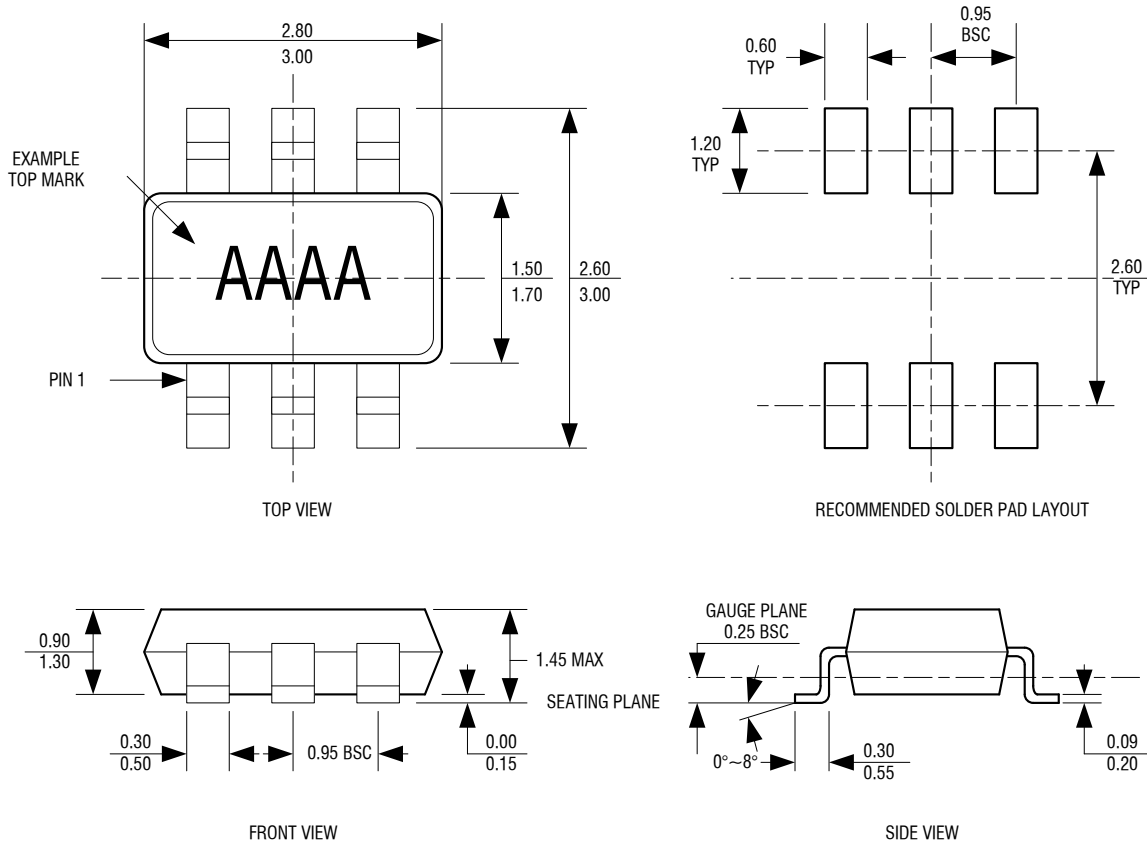

Figure 3. SD6420 Suggested Layout

2A,2.4V-6V Input,1.5MHz Synchronous Step-Down Converter

PACKAGE DESCRIPTION

SOT23-6

EXAMPLE TOP MARK

AAAA

PIN 1

2.80
3.00

1.50
1.70

2.60
3.00

TOP VIEW

0.60
TYP

0.95
BSC

1.20
TYP

2.60
TYP

RECOMMENDED SOLDER PAD LAYOUT

0.90
1.30

1.45 MAX

SEATING PLANE

0.30
0.50

0.95 BSC

0.00
0.15

FRONT VIEW

GAUGE PLANE
0.25 BSC

0°~8°

0.30
0.55

0.09
0.20

SIDE VIEW

NOTE:
1.DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.
2.DRAWING NOT TO SCALE.
3.DIMENSIONS ARE INCLUSIVE OF PLATING.
4.DIMENSIONS ARE EXCLUSIVE OF MOLD FLASH AND METAL BURR.

X-ON Electronics

Largest Supplier of Electrical and Electronic Components

Click to view similar products for Isolated DC/DC Converters *category:*

Click to view products by SHOUDING *manufacturer:*

Other Similar products are found below :

ESM6D044440C05AAQ FMD15.24G PSL486-7LR PSR152.5-7IR Q48T30020-NBB0 AVO240-48S12B-6L AVO250-48S28B-6L NAN-0505 HW-L16D JAHW100Y1 217-1617-001 22827 SPB05C-12 SQ24S15033-PS0S 18952 19-130041 CE-1003 CE-1004 GQ2541-7R PSE1000DCDC-12V RDS180245 MAU228 419-2065-201 449-2075-101 J80-0041NL V300C24C150BG 419-2062-200 419-2063-401 419-2067-101 419-2067-501 419-2068-001 DCG40-5G DFC15U48D15 449-2067-000 XGS-0512 XGS-1205 XGS-1212 XGS-2412 XGS-2415 XKS-1215 033456 NCT1000N040R050B SPB05B-15 SPB05C-15 SSQE48T25025-NAA0G L-DA20 HP3040-9RG HP1001-9RTG XKS-2415 XKS-2412