

Application Notes: SY5863A Adaptive LED Current Filter For LED Lighting

General Description

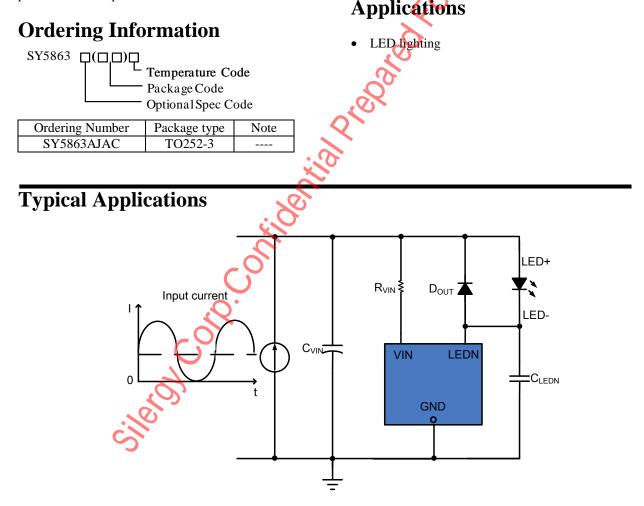
The SY5863A is an adaptive linear current regulator to eliminate low frequency current ripple targeting at LED lighting applications.

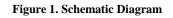
It is applied as a current filter to the output of a LED driver, especially single stage LED driver. It adopts adaptive control scheme and no additional electrical design is needed.

Reliable open/short LED protection and over thermal protection are all provided.

Features

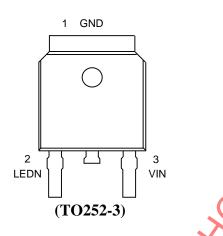
- Current Filter for Single Stage LED Driver to Eliminate Current Ripple
- Proprietary Scheme for Low Power Loss $\leq 2.5\%$
- Adaptive for Wide Output Speculation: Output Voltage Range from 20V to 65V Output Current Range from 0.25A to 1.2A
- Open LED Protection and Short LED Protection
- Reliable Short LED and Open LED Protection
- Compact Package: TO252-3





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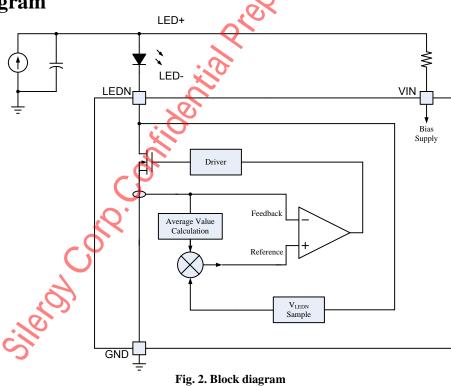




Top Mark: BUAxyz (device code: BUA, *x=year code*, *y=week code*, *z= lot number code*)

Pin Name	Pin Description	
LEDN	Cathode of LED string.	
VIN	Power Supply	0
GND	Ground pin	S

Block Diagram



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Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

VIN	
LEDN	
Power Dissipation, @ TA = 25°C TO252-3 (Note 2)	2.5W
Package Thermal Resistance (Note 2)	
TO252-3, θ _{JA}	50°C/W
TO252-3, θ _{JC}	4.5°C/W
Junction Temperature Range	40°C to 150°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec.)	260°C
Storage Temperature Range	65°C to 150°C

Recommended Operating Conditions

LEDN	2011 6511
LEDN	20V~65V
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Electrical Characteristics

 $(V_{IN} = 12V, T_A = 25^{\circ}C \text{ unless otherwise specified})$

Parameter	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
Power Supply Section			<u>.</u>			
VIN Turn-on Threshold	V _{VIN_ON}		2.9	3.4	4.1	V
VIN Turn-off Threshold	V _{VIN_OFF}		2.7	3.2	3.9	V
VIN Operating Current	I _{VIN}		70	91	120	μΑ
LEDN Section						
High Voltage Protection	$V_{LEDN_{HV}}$		4.3	4.85	5.3	V
Over Voltage Protection	V _{LEDN_OV}		12.3	14	15.7	V
BV	V _{BV}	VIN=GND=0V, LEDN=250µA	65	()		V
Thermal Section						
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T _{SD1}	$V_{LEDN} < V_{LEDN_OV}$	4	150		°C
Thermal Shutdown Temperature	T _{SD2}	$V_{LEDN} > V_{LEDN_OV}$	0	100		°C
Thermal Hysteresis	T _{HYS}			20		°C

Note 1: Stresses beyond the "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only. Functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

Note 2: Θ_{JA} is measured in the natural convection at $T_A = 25$ °C on a low effective single layer thermal conductivity test board of JEDEC 51-3 thermal measurement standard. Test condition: Device mounted on 2" x 2" FR-4 substrate PCB, 20z copper, with minimum recommended pad on top layer and thermal vias to bottom layer ground plane.

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General Applications

The SY5863A is an adaptive linear current regulator to eliminate low frequency current ripple targeting at LED lighting applications.

It is applied as a current filter to the output of a LED driver, especially single stage LED driver. It adopts adaptive control scheme and no additional electrical design is needed.

It is adaptive for wide output speculation, the output voltage is ranging from 20V to 60V; the maximum output current is 1.2A. It adopts proprietary scheme for low power loss and the efficiency loss is no more than 2.5%. It also can be operated in parallel to support higher LED current.

SY5863A provides reliable protections such as Short LED Protection (SLP), Open LED Protection (OLP), and Over Temperature Protection (OTP).

SY5863A is available with TO252-3

<u>Start up</u>

When V_{VIN} rises up over $V_{VIN_{-}ON}$, internal blocks start to work. At first, it has certain blanking time without current filter function to build up stable average current reference internally. Then the LED current ripple is suppressed gradually.

<u>Shut down</u>

When V_{VIN} drops down below $V_{VIN_{OFF}}$, LEDN Pin is changed to high impedance to GND Pin.

Steady state

LED current is sampled and processed inside the IC. The average value of LED current is taken as the reference to regulate the instantaneous current. At the same time, V_{LEDN} is sensed and kept low to avoid high power loss on the IC.

If the input/output has certain dynamic turbulence, V_{LEDN} might be higher than $V_{LEDN_{LHV}}$, then LED current ripple suppression will be loosen to make V_{LEDN} drop down quickly until V_{LEDN} is lower than $V_{LEDN_{LHV}}$. Hence, the normal value of V_{LEDN} must be lower than $V_{LEDN_{LHV}}$.

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Open LED & Recover

When LED is open, LED current and V_{LEDN} both drop to zero naturally, the IC will quit the current filter function.

When LED is recovered, LED current is sensed and IC acts just like start up again.

Short LED & Recover

When LED is short, V_{LEDN} is pulled up high. If V_{LEDN} is higher than $V_{\text{LEDN}00}$, LED current will be limited at certain value and thermal shut down threshold is changed down to T_{SD2} .

When LED is recovered, V_{LEDN} is pulled down. If V_{LEDN} is lower than V_{LEDN_OV} , LED current limit is removed and thermal shut down threshold is changed back to T_{SD1} .

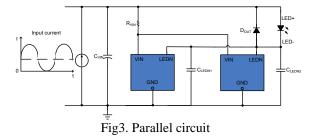
When LED is short, the external diode D_{OUT} is used to avoid LEDN overshoot which is caused by parasitic inductance of output wire.

Safety Test

The external R_{VIN} and C_{LEDN} are used to protect VIN/LEDN pin from overvoltage, especially in the ESD Test and Hipot Test, recommend R_{VIN} =20K Ω and C_{LEDN} = 100nF.

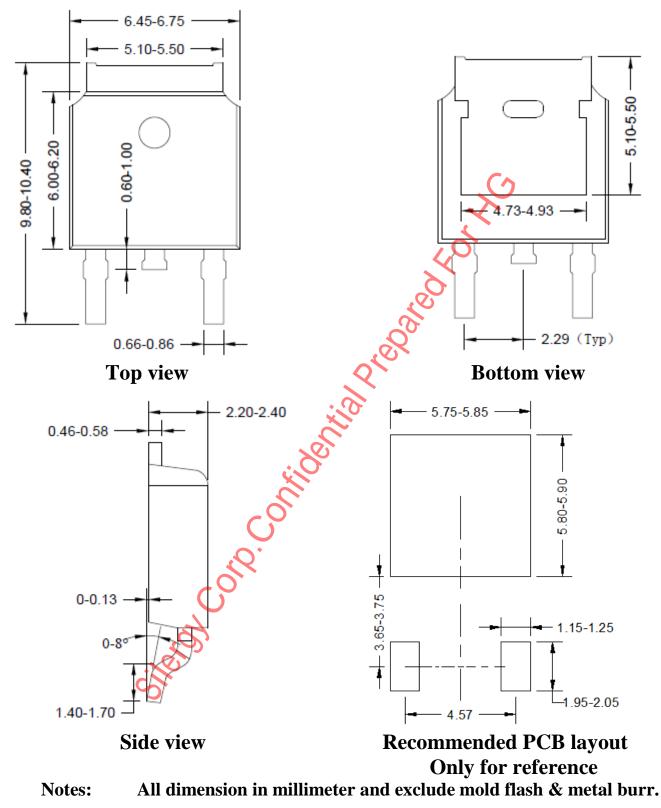
Parallel operation application

SY5863A can be operated in parallel to support higher LED current. The circuit is shown in below.











Taping & Reel Specification

Feeding Direction
Feeding direction —
2. Carrier Tape & Reel specification for packages
Reel Size
Package typeTape width (mm)Pocket pitch(mm)Reel size
TO-252-3 16 1.1 13" 400 400 2500

1. Taping orientation for packages



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