



Over-Voltage Protection Switch

General Description

The AAT4684 OVPSwitch[™] is a member of Skyworks' Application Specific Power MOSFET[™] (ASPM[™]) product family. It is a P-channel MOSFET power switch with precise over-voltage protection control, designed to protect low-voltage systems against high-voltage faults up to +28V. If the input voltage exceeds the programmed over-voltage threshold, the P-channel MOSFET switch will be turned off to prevent damage to the output load circuits. The AAT4684 is available with an internally programmed over-voltage trip point or as an adjustable version programmed by two external resistors.

The AAT4684 also includes an under-voltage lockout (UVLO) protection circuit, which will put the device into sleep mode at low input voltages only consuming < 1μ A of current.

The AAT4684 is offered in a small Pb-free, 12-pin TSOPJW package and is specified for operation over the -40° C to $+85^{\circ}$ C ambient temperature range.

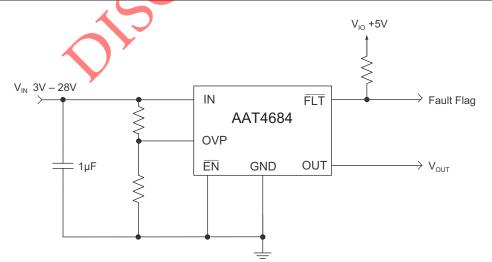
Features

- Over-Voltage Protection Up to +28V
- Fixed or Adjustable Over-Voltage Protection Threshold
- 3V Under-Voltage Lockout Threshold
- Fast OVP Response:
 - 1µs (Max) to Over-Voltage Transient
- Low Operation Quiescent Current
 - 30µA Typical
 - 1µA Max in Shutdown (Disabled)
- 100m Ω Typical (130m Ω max) $R_{\text{DS(ON)}}$ at 4.5V
- 1.8A Maximum Continuous Current
- Temperature Range: -40°C to 85°C
- Available in TSOPJW-12 Package

Applications

- Cell Phones
- Digital Still Cameras
- GPS
- MP3 Players
- Personal Data Assistants (PDAs)
- USB Hot Swap/Live Insertion Device

Typical Application (Adjustable Version)



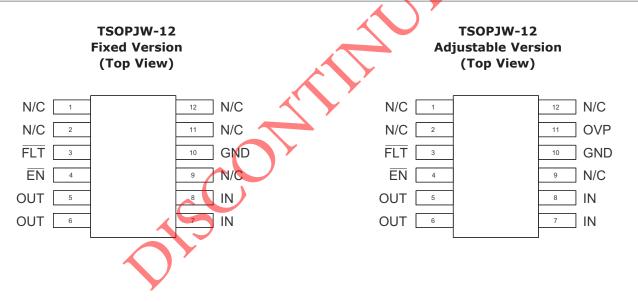


Over-Voltage Protection Switch

Pin Descriptions

Pin #					
Fixed	Adj.	Symbol	Function		
1, 2, 9, 11, 12	1, 2, 9, 12	N/C	Not connected.		
3	3	FLT	Over-voltage fault reporting output pin. \overline{FLT} goes low when input voltage exceeds the over-voltage threshold. An external pull up resistor to $V_{\rm IO}$ (6.5V max) should be added.		
4	4	EN	Enable pin, active low. An internal pull-down resistor is connected on this pin. Connect to Ground for normal operation. Connect to high (6.5V max) to shut down the device when it draws less than 1μ A of current.		
5,6	5,6	OUT	Output pin. Connect a 0.1µF~47µF capacitor from OUT to GND.		
7, 8	7, 8	IN	Power input pin. Connect 1µF capacitor from IN to GND.		
10	10	GND	Ground connection pin.		
n/a	11	OVP	Over-voltage protection threshold input pin (Adjustable version only).		

Pin Configuration





Over-Voltage Protection Switch

Absolute Maximum Ratings¹

Symbol	Description	Value	Units
V _{IN}	IN to GND	-0.3 to 30	V
V _{OVP}	OVP to GND	-0.3 to 6.5	V
V_{FLT} , $V_{\overline{EN}}$	FLT, EN to GND	-0.3 to 6.5	V
V _{OUT}	OUT to GND	V _{IN} + 0.3	V
I _{MAX}	Maximum Continuous Switch Current	1.8	A
T ₁	Operating Junction Temperature Range	-40 to 150	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature	-65 to 150	°C

Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Description	Value	Units
θ _{JA}	Maximum Thermal Resistance ²	160	°C/W
P _D	Maximum Power Dissipation ^{2, 3}	625	mW

1. Stresses above those listed in Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation at conditions other than the operating conditions specified is not implied. Only one Absolute Maximum Rating should be applied at any one time.

2. Mounted on a FR4 board.

3. Derate 6.25mW/°C above 25°C.



Over-Voltage Protection Switch

Electrical Characteristics¹

 V_{IN} = 5V, T_A = -40°C to 85°C unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

Symbol	Description	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
$V_{\rm IN}$	Normal Operation Voltage Range		3.0		14	V
I_Q	Operation Quiescent Current	$V_{IN} = 5V, \overline{EN} = 0V, I_{OUT} = 0$		30	50	μΑ
$I_{SD(OFF)}$	Shutdown Supply Current	$\overline{\text{EN}} = \text{IN}, V_{\text{IN}} = 5.5 \text{V}, V_{\text{OUT}} = 0$			1	μA
V _{UVLO}	Under-Voltage Lockout Threshold	Rising Edge		3.0	3.3	V
V _{UVLO_HYS}	Under-Voltage Lockout Hysteresis			0.1		V
Adjustable	9					
V _{ovp_th}	Over-Voltage Lockout Threshold, OVP Pin	Rising Edge	1.084	1.1	1.117	V
V _{OVP_HYS}	Over-Voltage Lockout Threshold Hysteresis, OVP Pin			20		mV
Fixed	· · · ·					
$V_{IN_OVP_TH}$	Input Over-Voltage Lockout Threshold, IN Pin	Rising Edge		6.5		V
V _{IN_OVP_HYS}	Input Over-Voltage Lockout Threshold Hysteresis, IN Pin			120		mV
MOSFET S	witch					
R _{DS(ON)}	PMOS On-Resistance	$I_{OUT} = 1800 \text{mA}, T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$		100	130	mΩ
I _{D(OFF)}	Switch Off-Leakage	$\overline{EN} = V_{IN}$			1	μA
Logic						
V _{EN(L)}	EN Input Low Voltage				0.4	V
V _{EN(H)}	EN Input High Voltage	XXX	1.6			V
I _{EN}	EN Input Leakage	$V_{\text{EN}} = 5.5 \text{V} \text{ or } 0 \text{V}$		0.5	2.0	μA
FLT _{OL}	FLT Output Voltage Low	I _{FT} = 1mA			0.4	V
FLT IOL	FLT Output Leakage Current				1	μA
T _{BLK_FLT}	FLT Blanking Time	From De-assertion of OV	5	10	15	ms
$T_{D_{FLT}}$	FLT Assertion Delay Time from Over-Voltage (OV)	From Assertion of OV		1		μs
T_{RESP_OV}	Over-Voltage Response Time	V_{IN} = 5V, V_{OVP} Rise to 1.13V from 1.07V in 1ns		0.7		μs
Ton	Turn On Delay Time	$V_{IN} = 5V; R_0 = 10\Omega; C_0 = 1\mu F$		10		ms
T _R	Turn On Rise Time	$V_{IN} = 5V; R_0 = 10\Omega; C_0 = 1\mu F$		1		ms
T _{OFF}	Turn Off Delay Time	$V_{IN} = 5V; R_0 = 10\Omega; C_0 = 1\mu F$		6		ms
T _F	Turn Off Fall Time	$V_{IN} = 5V; R_0 = 10\Omega; C_0 = 1\mu F$		20		μs
Thermal P	rotection	· · · · · ·				
T _{SHDN}	Shutdown Temperature			120		°C
T _{HYS}	Over-Temperature Shutdown Hysteresis			25		°C

1. The AAT4684 is guaranteed to meet performance specifications over the -40 to 85°C operating temperature range and is assured by design, characterization and correlation with statistical process controls.

AAT4684

Over-Voltage Protection Switch

Operation Quiescent Current Operation Quiescent Current vs. Supply Voltage vs. Temperature 50 40 45 Quiescent Current (µA) Quiescent Current (µA) 35 40 35 30 30 25 25 20 15 10 20 5 0 15 4 10 35 3 5 6 7 8 9 11 12 13 14 -40 15 10 60 85 Supply Voltage (V) Temperature (°C) **Shutdown Supply Current Shutdown Supply Current** vs. Supply Voltage vs. Temperature Shutdown Supply Current (JA) Shutdown Supply Current (uA) 0.35 3.0 2.4 0.28 1.8 0.21 1.2 0.14 0.6 0.07 0.0 0.00 4 28 2 6 8 10 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 -15 10 35 60 -40 85 Supply Voltage (V) Temperature (°C) Switch Off Leakage Current vs. Supply Voltage **PMOS On-Resistance vs. Temperature** 0.014 160 Switch Off Leakage Current (µA) 0.012 On-Resistance (µA) 140 0.010 120 0.008 0.006 100 0.004 80 0.002 60 0.000 2 12 14 16 18 20 22 24 -40 -15 35 60 85 4 6 8 10 26 28 10

Typical Characteristics

Supply Voltage (V)

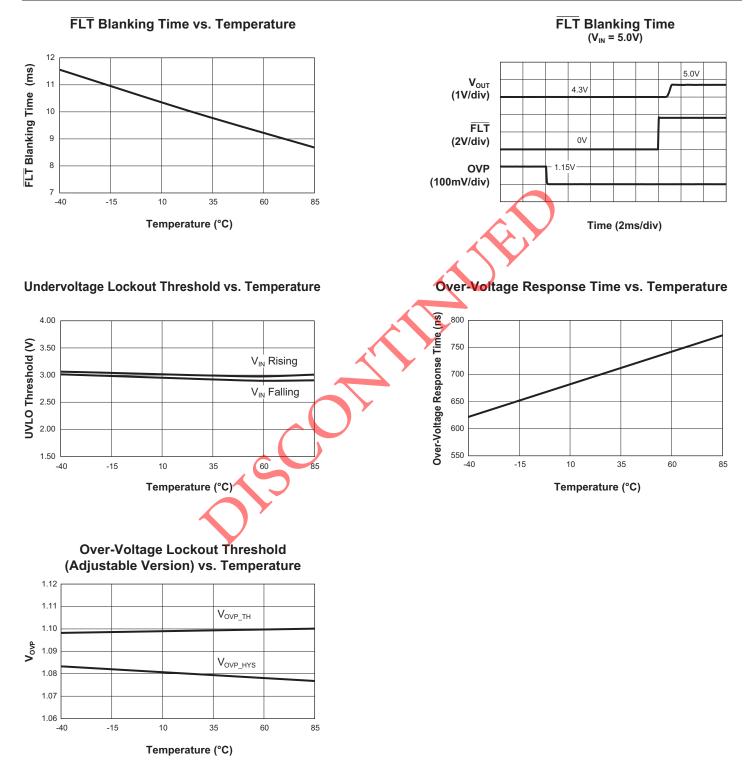
Skyworks Solutions, Inc. • Phone [781] 376-3000 • Fax [781] 376-3100 • sales@skyworksinc.com • www.skyworksinc_com 201959A • Skyworks Proprietary Information • Products and Product Information are Subject to Change Without Notice. • May 16, 2012

Temperature (°C)



Over-Voltage Protection Switch

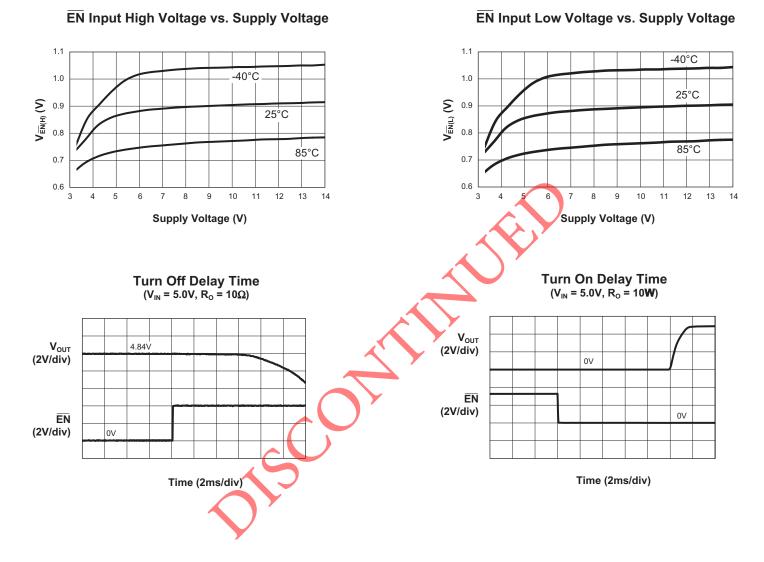
Typical Characteristics



AAT4684

Over-Voltage Protection Switch

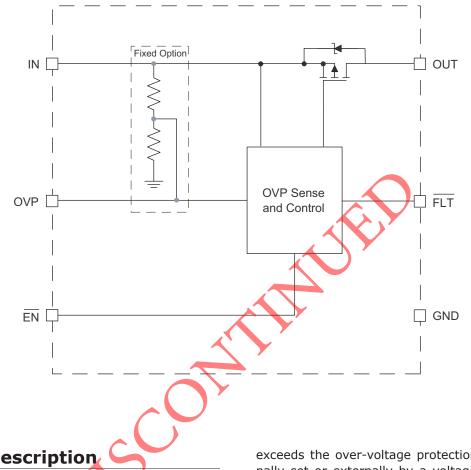
Typical Characteristics





Over-Voltage Protection Switch

Functional Block Diagram



Functional Description

The AAT4684 provides up to 28V over-voltage protection when powering low-voltage systems such as cell phones, MP3, and PDAs or when charging Lithium-Ion batteries from a badly regulated supply. The AAT4684 is inserted between the power supply or charger source and the load to be protected. The AAT4684 IC consists of a low resistance P channel MOSFET, under-voltage lockout protection, over-voltage monitor, fast shut-down circuitry and a fault output flag.

In normal operation the P channel MOSFET acts as a slew-rate controlled load switch, connecting and disconnecting the power supply from IN to OUT. A low resistance MOSFET is used as to minimize the voltage drop between the voltage source and the load and to reduce the power dissipation. When the voltage on the input exceeds the over-voltage protection trip voltage (internally set or externally by a voltage divider to the OVP pin), the device immediately turns off the internal P-channel FET, disconnecting the load from the abnormal input and preventing damage to any downstream components. Simultaneously, the fault flag is raised alerting the system to a problem.

If an over-voltage condition is applied at the time of the device enable, then the switch will remain OFF.

Under-Voltage Lockout (UVLO)

The AAT4684 has a fixed 3.0V under-voltage lockout level (UVLO). When the input voltage is less than the UVLO level, the MOSFET is turned off. 100mV of hysteresis is included to ensure circuit stability.

AAT4684

Over-Voltage Protection Switch

Over-Voltage Protection

The AAT4684 adjustable version has a 1.1V \pm 1.5% overvoltage trip threshold on the OVP pin. With a resistor divider on OVP pin from IN to GND, the over-voltage trip point can be adjusted anywhere within the input voltage range (see Table 1). Once the over-voltage trip level is triggered, the PMOS switch controller will shut off the PMOS in less than 1µs.

The AAT4684 fixed version is also available where the resistor divider is internally integrated with the input voltage trip point at 6.5V. The fixed version of AAT4684 does not have a connection to the internal OVP circuitry and the pin #11 is designed to be not connected.

FLT Output

The $\overline{\text{FLT}}$ output is an active-low open-drain fault (OV) reporting output. A pull-up resistor should be connected from $\overline{\text{FLT}}$ to the logic I/O voltage of the host system. $\overline{\text{FLT}}$ will be asserted immediately if an over-voltage fault occurs (only about a 1µs inherited internal circuit delay). A 10ms blanking is applied to $\overline{\text{FLT}}$ signal prior to deassertion.

Over-Temperature Protection (OTP)

If the ambient temperature of the device exceeds T_{SHDN} , the OVP switch is turned off, and the pin is driven low. The OVP switch will recover automatically when the junction temperature falls below T_{SHDN} - 25°C.

EN Input

 $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is an active-low enable input. $\overline{\text{EN}}$ is driven low, connected to ground, or left floating for normal device operation. Taking the $\overline{\text{EN}}$ high turns off the MOSFET. In the case of an over-voltage or UVLO condition toggling the $\overline{\text{EN}}$ will not override the fault condition and the switch will remain off.

Device Operation

On initial power-up, if $V_{\rm IN}$ < UVLO or if $V_{\rm OVP}$ > $V_{\rm OVP_TH}$ (1.1V), the PMOS is held off. If UVLO < $V_{\rm IN}$, $V_{\rm OVP}$ < $V_{\rm OVP_TH}$, and EN is low, the device enters startup after a 10ms internal delay.

Application Information

Over-Voltage Protection

The AAT4684 over-voltage protection circuit provides fast protection against transient voltage spikes and short duration spikes of high voltage from the power supply lines. AAT4684 can quickly disconnect the input supply from the load and not cause any damage to sensitive components

In portable product applications, if the user removes the battery pack during charging, this action can create large transients and a high voltage spike can occur which can damage other electronic devices in the product such as the battery charger. A hot plug of the AC/DC wall adapter into the AC outlet can create and release a voltage spike from the transformer. As a result, some sensitive devices within the product can be damaged. With the AAT4684 placed between the power lines and the sensitive devices, the voltage spike can be kept away and the input supply disconnected from other devices in 0.7µs.

Figure 2 shows the response time of over-voltage protection from the test circuit (Figure 1). The input voltage is rapidly increased from 5V to 12V by a voltage surge or voltage spike. The voltage at the OVP pin is also increased until the trip point is triggered. At this point, the \overline{FLT} pin is pulled low and the output voltage starts to fall. Figure 3 shows a zoom-in scope capture of the OVP response time; the output is disconnected from the input in as little as 700ns.

Adjustable Version -Over-Voltage Protection Resistors

The over-voltage protection threshold is programmed with two resistors, R1 and R2. To limit the current going through the external resistor string while maintaining good noise immunity, use smaller resistor values, such as $10K\Omega$ for R2. Using a larger value will further reduce the system current, but will also increase the impedance of the OVP node, making it more sensitive to external noise and interference.

$$V_{OVP} = V_{OVP_TH} \cdot \left(1 + \frac{R_1}{R_2}\right)$$



Over-Voltage Protection Switch

A suggested value for R2 is 110K Ω and R1 can be calculated from the following formula once the over-voltage protection voltage is set.

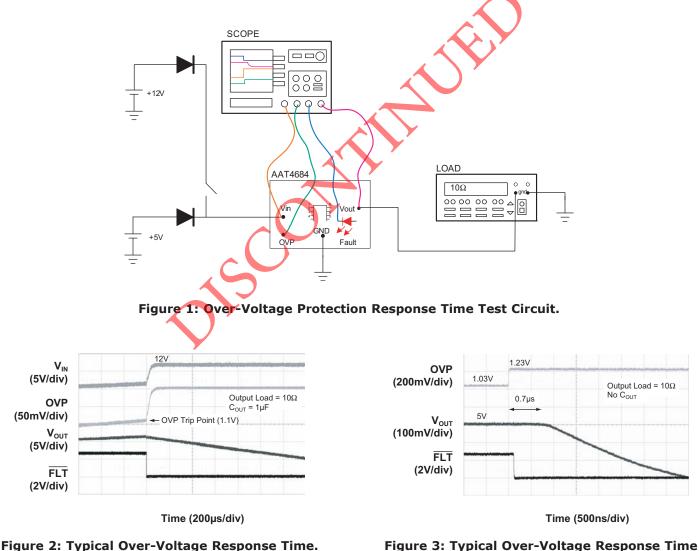
$$\mathsf{R}_{1} = \mathsf{R}_{2} \cdot \left(\frac{\mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{OVP}}}{\mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{OVP}}\mathsf{_{TH}}} - 1 \right)$$

Table 1 summarizes resistor values for various overvoltage settings. Use 1% tolerance metal film resistors for programming the desired OVP setting.

R2 (KΩ)	R1 (KΩ)	V _{OVP} Setting (V)
110	487	6.0
110	536	6.5
110	787	9.0
110	1050	11.5
110	1300	14.0
110	1540	16.5
110	1780	19.0
110	2050	21.5
110	2320	24.0
110	2550	26.5

 Table 1: Recommended OVP Setting for AAT4684

 Adjustable Version¹.



[zoom in].

^{1.} Mimimum OVP voltage setting = 5V.

AAT4684

Over-Voltage Protection Switch

Input Capacitor

A 1µF or larger capacitor is typically recommended for C_{IN} . C_{IN} should be located as close to the device VIN pin as practically possible. Ceramic, tantalum, or aluminum electrolytic capacitors may be selected for C_{IN} . There is no specific capacitor equivalent series resistance (ESR) requirement for C_{IN} . However, for higher current operation, ceramic capacitors are recommended for C_{IN} due to their inherent capability over tantalum capacitors to withstand input current surges from low impedance sources such as batteries in portable devices.

Capacitors are typically manufactured in different voltage ratings. 16V, 25V, and 50V are good for OVP applications. If the maximum possible surge voltage is known, select capacitors with a voltage rating at least 5V higher than the maximum possible surge voltage. Otherwise, 50V rated capacitors are generally good for most OVP applications to prevent any surge voltage.

Output Capacitor

In order to insure stability while current limit is active, a small output capacitance of approximately 1μ F is required at the output. Likewise, with the output capacitor, there is no specific capacitor ESR requirement. If desired, C_{OUT} may be increased to accommodate any load transient condition.

FAULT Flag

A FAULT flag is provided to alert the system if the AAT4684's input voltage has passed the pre-programmed over-voltage trip point. Since the FAULT is open drain pin, it should be pulled up to input/output voltage rail and less than the maximum operating voltage of 6.5V.

Thermal Considerations and High Output Current Applications

The AAT4684 is designed to deliver a continuous output load current. The limiting characteristic for maximum safe operating output load current is package power dissipation. In order to obtain high operating currents, careful device layout and circuit operating conditions must be taken into account. The following discussions will assume the load switch is mounted on a printed circuit board utilizing the minimum recommended footprint as stated in the "Printed Circuit Board Layout Recommendations" section of this datasheet. At any given ambient temperature (T_A) , the maximum package power dissipation can be determined by the following equation:

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{MAX})} = \frac{\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}(\mathsf{MAX})} - \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}}}{\theta_{\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}}}$$

Constants for the AAT4684 are maximum junction temperature ($T_{J(MAX)} = 125^{\circ}$ C) and package thermal resistance ($\theta_{JA} = 160^{\circ}$ C/W). Worst-case conditions are calculated at the maximum operating temperature, $T_A = 85^{\circ}$ C. Typical conditions are calculated under normal ambient conditions where $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C. At $T_A = 85^{\circ}$ C, $P_{D(MAX)} = 250$ mW. At $T_A = 25^{\circ}$ C, $P_{D(MAX)} = 625$ mW.

The maximum continuous output current for the AAT4684 is a function of the package power dissipation and the R_{DS} of the MOSFET at $T_{J(MAX)}$. The maximum R_{DS} of the MOSFET at $T_{J(MAX)}$ is calculated by increasing the maximum room temperature.

For maximum current, refer to the following equation:

$$I_{OUT(MAX)} = \sqrt{\frac{P_{D(MAX)}}{R_{DS}}}$$

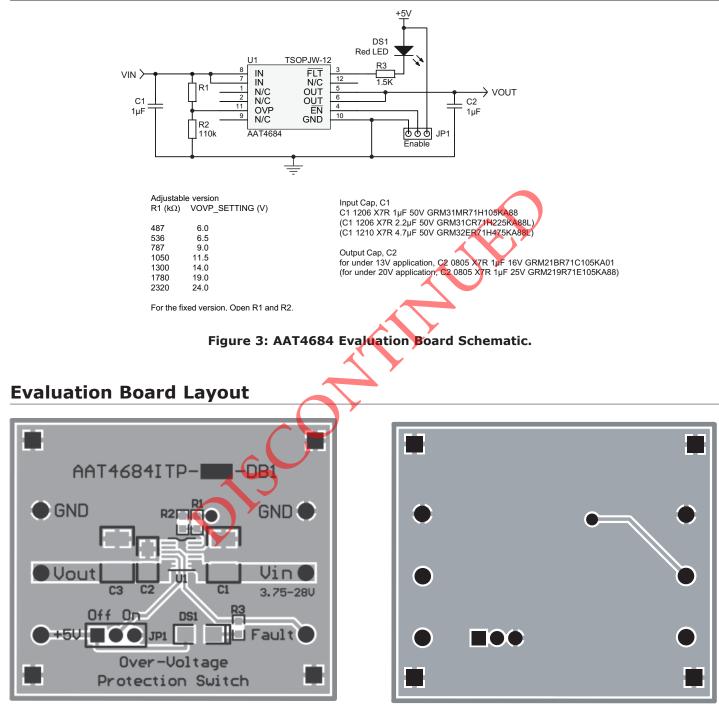
Printed Circuit Board Layout Recommendations

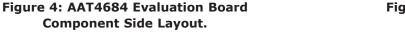
For proper thermal management and to take advantage of the low $R_{DS(ON)}$ of the AAT4684, certain circuit board layout rules should be followed: VIN and VOUT should be routed using wider than normal traces, and GND should be connected to a ground plane. To maximize package thermal dissipation and power handling capacity of the AAT4684 TSOPJW-12 package, the ground plane area connected to the ground pins should be made as large as possible. For best performance, C_{IN} and C_{OUT} should be placed close to the package pins. Refer to Figures 3 and 4.

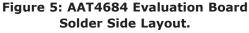
AAT4684

Over-Voltage Protection Switch

Evaluation Board Schematic









Over-Voltage Protection Switch

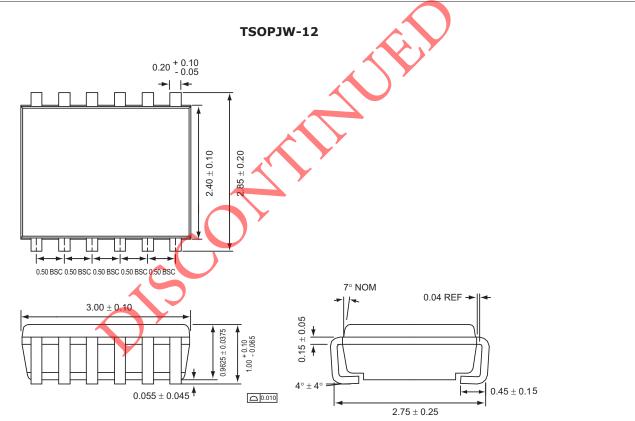
Ordering Information

Package	OVP Trip Voltage	Marking	Part Number (Tape and Reel)
TSOPJW-12	Adjustable	YSXYY	AAT4684ITP-T1
TSOPJW-12	6.5V		AAT4684ITP-6.5-T1



Skyworks GreenTM products are compliant with all applicable legislation and are halogen-free. For additional information, refer to *Skyworks Definition of Green*TM, document number SQ04-0074.

Package Information



All dimensions in millimeters.

1. XYY = assembly and date code.

2. Sample stock is generally held on part numbers listed in **BOLD**.



Over-Voltage Protection Switch

<image>

Copyright © 2012 Skyworks Solutions, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

Information in this document is provided in connection with Skyworks Solutions, Inc. ("Skyworks") products or services. These materials, including the information contained herein, are provided by Skyworks as a service to its customers and may be used for informational purposes only by the customer. Skyworks assumes no responsibility for errors or omissions in these materials or the information contained herein. Skyworks may change its documentation, products, services, specifications or product descriptions at any time, without notice. Skyworks makes no commitment to update the materials or information and shall have no responsibility whatsoever for conflicts, incompatibilities, or other difficulties arising from any future changes.

No license, whether express, implied, by estoppel or otherwise, is granted to any intellectual property rights by this document. Skyworks assumes no liability for any materials, products or information provided hereunder, including the sale, distribution, reproduction or use of Skyworks products, information or materials, except as may be provided in Skyworks Terms and Conditions of Sale.

THE MATERIALS, PRODUCTS AND INFORMATION ARE PROVIDED "AS IS" WITHOUT WARRANTY OF ANY KIND, WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED, STATUTORY, OR OTHERWISE, INCLUDING FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE, MERCHANTABILITY, PERFORMANCE, QUALITY OR NON-INFRINGEMENT OF ANY INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHT; ALL SUCH WARRANTIES ARE HEREBY EXPRESSLY DISCLAIMED. SKYWORKS DOES NOT WARRANT THE ACCURACY OR COMPLETENESS OF THE INFORMATION, TEXT, GRAPHICS OR OTHER ITEMS CONTAINED WITHIN THESE MATERIALS. SKYWORKS SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY DAMAGES, IN-CLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY SPECIAL, INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL, STATUTORY, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION, LOST REVENUES OR LOST PROFITS THAT MAY RESULT FROM THE USE OF THE MATERIALS OR INFORMATION, WHETHER OR NOT THE RECIPIENT OF MATERIALS HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGE.

Skyworks products are not intended for use in medical, lifesaving or life-sustaining applications, or other equipment in which the failure of the Skyworks products could lead to personal injury, death, physical or environmental damage. Skyworks customers using or selling Skyworks products for use in such applications do so at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify Skyworks for any damages resulting from such improper use or sale.

Customers are responsible for their products and applications using Skyworks products, which may deviate from published specifications as a result of design defects, errors, or operation of products outside of published parameters or design specifications. Customers should include design and operating safeguards to minimize these and other risks. Skyworks assumes no liability for applications assistance, customer product design, or damage to any equipment resulting from the use of Skyworks products outside of stated published specifications or parameters.

Skyworks, the Skyworks symbol, and "Breakthrough Simplicity" are trademarks or registered trademarks of Skyworks Solutions, Inc., in the United States and other countries. Third-party brands and names are for identification purposes only, and are the property of their respective owners. Additional information, including relevant terms and conditions, posted at www.skyworksinc.com, are incorporated by reference.

X-ON Electronics

Largest Supplier of Electrical and Electronic Components

Click to view similar products for Power Switch ICs - Power Distribution category:

Click to view products by Skyworks manufacturer:

Other Similar products are found below :

TCK111G,LF(SFPF1018DS1222TCK2065G,LFSZNCP3712ASNT3GMIC2033-05BYMT-T5MIC2033-12AYMT-T5MIC2033-05BYM6-T5SLG5NT1437VTRSZNCP3712ASNT1GNCV330MUTBGDML1008LDS-7KTS1670EDA-TRKTS1640QGDV-TRKTS1641QGDV-TRNCV459MNWTBGFPF2260ATMXU6513AU6119SNCP45780IMN24RTWGMAX14919ATP+MC33882PEPTPS2021IDRQ1TPS2104DBVRMIC2098-1YMT-TRMIC94062YMT TRMP6231DN-LFMIC2075-2YMMIC2095-2YMT-TRMIC94068YML-TRSIP32461DB-T2-GE1NCP335FCT2GFPF2701MXTCK105G,LF(SAP2151DSG-13MIC94094YC6-TRMIC94064YC6-TRMIC2505-1YMMIC94042YFL-TRMIC94041YFL-TRMIC2005-1.2YM6-TRTPS2032QDRQ1SIP32510DT-T1-GE3NCP333FCT2GNCP331SNT1GTPS2092DRTPS2063DRTPS2042PMIC2008YML-TRMIC2040-1YMM