## Low voltage full-bridge demonstration board based on the L6393 advanced high voltage gate driver

## Features

■ ~150 W drive capability (50 V-3.0 Ar.m.s.)

- Very low area occupation, all devices and power switches in SMD package (no heatsink)

■ Fast-decay or slow-decay on-board constant off-time peak current control
■ PWM voltage mode control with overcurrent protection possible via external logic signals
■ Driver supply voltage on-board generation directly from BUS voltage

■ Carefully optimized layout

## Description



EVAL6393FB

The EVAL6393FB demonstrates how to use two L6393 drivers to drive a single-phase load through a full-bridge topology. This allows both the direction and the value of the current flowing into the load to be controlled. Typical loads, which can be effectively driven by using this topology, are single-phase BLDC motors, fans and HID lamps. Thanks to the integrated features of the L6393, the board has a very small footprint and an optimized layout, and can be simply run by applying the BUS voltage and a direction signal.

## 1 Board description

Table 1. EVAL6393FB electrical specifications

| Parameter | Value |
| :---: | :---: |
| Supply voltage range $(\mathrm{VS})^{(1)(2)}$ | 32 V to $52 \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DC}}$ |
| RMS output current rating $(\mathrm{OUT} \mathrm{x})$ | Up to 3.0 A |
| Driver supply voltage $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}\right)^{(3)}$ | 10 to 20 V |
| Logic control signals | 0 to +15 V |
| Operating temperature range | -40 to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

1. Minimum VS voltage restriction is due to biasing current of the Zener diode used to generate $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$. This limit can be decreased by changing R29 value or by opening JP3 and providing an externally generated $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ through connector J 1 .
2. Maximum VS voltage limit can be increased up to 580 V by replacing the power switches and bulk capacitor C 15 with components with adequate voltage ratings. Resistor R29 should be removed and an externally generated $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}$ should be provided through connector J1.
3. When externally supplied through J 1 with JP 3 opened, otherwise $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{cc}}=12 \mathrm{~V}$.

Figure 1. Jumper and connector location


Table 2. Jumper and connector description

| Name | Type | Function |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| J1 | Control signal connector | Optional control signal and external $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ connector |
| J2 | Power output | Load connector |
| J3 | Power supply | BUS power supply connector |
| JP1 | Configuration jumper | To pull-up SD and/or BRAKE signal to $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}} / 3$ |
| JP2 | Configuration jumper | To pull-up SD and/or BRAKE signal to CPOUT |
| JP3 | Configuration jumper | To connect the on-board generated $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ to the supply pins <br> of the drivers |

Table 3. Control signal connector pinout (J1)

| Pin | Type | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 1 | Power supply | Driver power supply $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$, open JP3 to provide externally <br> generated $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ |
| 2 | Power supply | GND |
| 3 | Digital input | Driver SD signal |
| 4 | Digital input | Driver BRAKE signal |
| 5 | Analog PWM input | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {crrl }}$ signal; used to change current limit threshold |
| 6 | Digital input | DIR signal; sets current direction |

Table 4. Current peak detection settings

| Pin | Type | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| TR1 | Variable resistor | Used to adjust constant off-time duration after overcurrent <br> detection |
| TR2 | Variable resistor | Used to adjust overcurrent detection threshold $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{pk}}$ <br> $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{pk}}=\mathrm{V}(\mathrm{CP}-) /[\mathrm{R} 10 / / \mathrm{R} 11 / / \mathrm{R} 12 / / \mathrm{R} 13]$ |

Table 5. Control scheme configuration

| Description | Jumper configuration |
| :--- | :--- |
| Constant off-time peak current control with slow- <br> decay | JP1 closed on !SD and JP2 closed on !BRAKE |
| Constant off-time peak current control with fast- <br> decay | JP1 closed on !SD and JP2 closed on !SD |
| PWM voltage control with slow-decay overcurrent <br> protection | JP1 open, JP2 closed on !BRAKE and !SD <br> externally provided through J1 |
| PWM voltage control with fast-decay overcurrent <br> protection | JP1 open, JP2 closed on !SD and !BRAKE <br> externally provided through J1 |

Figure 2. EVAL6393FB schematic


Table 6. EVAL6393FB bill of material

| Reference | Value | Description |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| C1, C8 | 470 nF, 25 V | SMT ceramic capacitor, 0805 |
| C2, C9 | $1 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | SMT ceramic capacitor, 0805 |
| C3, C10, C13, C17 | $100 \mathrm{nF}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | SMT ceramic capacitor, 0603 |
| C4 | $1 \mathrm{nF}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | SMT ceramic capacitor, 0603 |
| C5 | $5.6 \mathrm{nF}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | SMT ceramic capacitor, 0603 |
| C6, C7 | $4.7 \mu \mathrm{~F}$ | SMT ceramic capacitor, 0805 |
| C11, C16, C18 | $33 \mathrm{pF}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | SMT ceramic capacitor, 0603 |
| C12 | $22 \mathrm{nF}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | SMT ceramic capacitor, 0805 |
| C14 | $10 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 25 \mathrm{~V}$ | SMT ceramic capacitor, 1206 |
| C15 | $100 \mu \mathrm{~F}, 63 \mathrm{~V}$ | Radial lead electrolytic capacitor (D $10 \mathrm{~mm}, \mathrm{H} 12.5 \mathrm{~mm}$ ) |
| D1, D2, D3, D4 | LL4148 | Fast switching diode, SOD80 |
| DZ1 | MMSZ4683 | 3 V Zener diode, SOD123 |
| DZ2 |  | 12 V Zener diode, SOD123 |
| J1 |  | $1 \times 6$ strip, 2.54 mm pitch |
| J2, J3 |  | 1x2 screw PCB terminal block, 5.08 mm pitch |
| JP1, JP2 |  | 2- way solder jumper |
| JP3 |  | Solder jumper |
| Q1, Q2, Q4, Q5 | STD35NF06 | $60 \mathrm{~V}, 35 \mathrm{~A} \mathrm{N-channel} \mathrm{power} \mathrm{MOSFET} \mathrm{in} \mathrm{DPAK}$ |
| Q3 | 2N7002 | 60 V , 0.2 A N-channel power MOSFET in SOT23 |
| R1, R2, R21, R23 | $51 \Omega$ | SMT resistor, 0603 |
| R3, R22, R24 | $47 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | SMT resistor, 0603 |
| R4, R5 | $30 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | SMT resistor, 0603 |
| R6, R20, R25 | $24 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | SMT resistor, 0603 |
| R8 | $10 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | SMT resistor, 0603 |
| R9, R14, R30 | $1 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | SMT resistor, 0603 |
| R10, R11, R12, R13 |  | 1\% 1 W SMT resistor, 2512 |
| R18, R26 | $7.5 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | SMT resistor, 0603 |
| R27 | $3.9 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | SMT resistor, 0603 |
| R29 | $\Omega$ | 5\% 1W SMT resistor, 2512 |
| TR1 | $200 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ | SMT trimmer |
| TR2 | $500 \Omega$ | SMT trimmer |
| U1, U2 | L6393D | Half-bridge gate driver, in SO14 |

Figure 3. EVAL6393FB - layout (top layer)


Figure 4. EVAL6393FB - layout (bottom layer)


Figure 5. EVAL6393FB - layout (component placement view)


## 2 Revision history

Table 7. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- |
| 23-Oct-2012 | 1 | Initial release. |  |

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