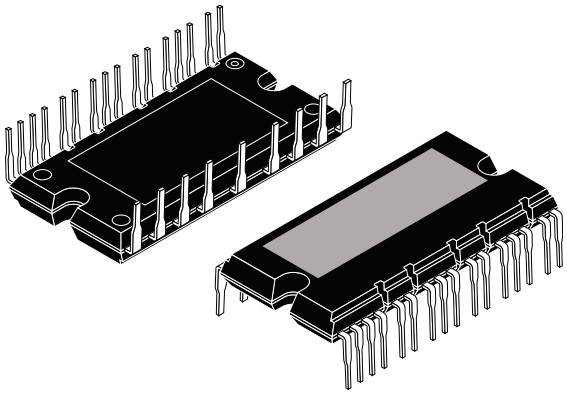
STGIPS20K60

SLLIMM™ small low-loss intelligent molded module IPM, 3-phase inverter 18 A, 600 V short-circuit rugged IGBT

Datasheet - production data



SDIP-25L

Features

- IPM 18 A, 600 V 3-phase IGBT inverter bridge including control ICs for gate driving and free-wheeling diodes
- Short-circuit rugged IGBTs
- $V_{CE(sat)}$ negative temperature coefficient
- 3.3 V, 5 V, 15 V CMOS/TTL input comparators with hysteresis and pull-down / pull-up resistors
- Undervoltage lockout
- Internal bootstrap diode
- Interlocking function
- Smart shutdown function
- Comparator for fault protection against overtemperature and overcurrent
- DBC leading to low thermal resistance
- Isolation rating of 2500 V_{rms}/min
- UL Recognized: UL1557 file E81734

Applications

- 3-phase inverters for motor drives
- Home appliances, such as washing machines, refrigerators, air conditioners and sewing machine

Description

This intelligent power module provides a compact, high performance AC motor drive in a simple, rugged design. Combining ST proprietary control ICs with the most advanced short-circuit-rugged IGBT system technology, this device is ideal for 3-phase inverters in applications such as home appliances and air conditioners. SLLIMM™ is a trademark of STMicroelectronics.

Table 1. Device summary

Order code	Marking	Package	Packing
STGIPS20K60	GIPS20K60	SDIP-25L	Tube

Contents

1 Internal block diagram and pin configuration

Figure 1. Internal block diagram

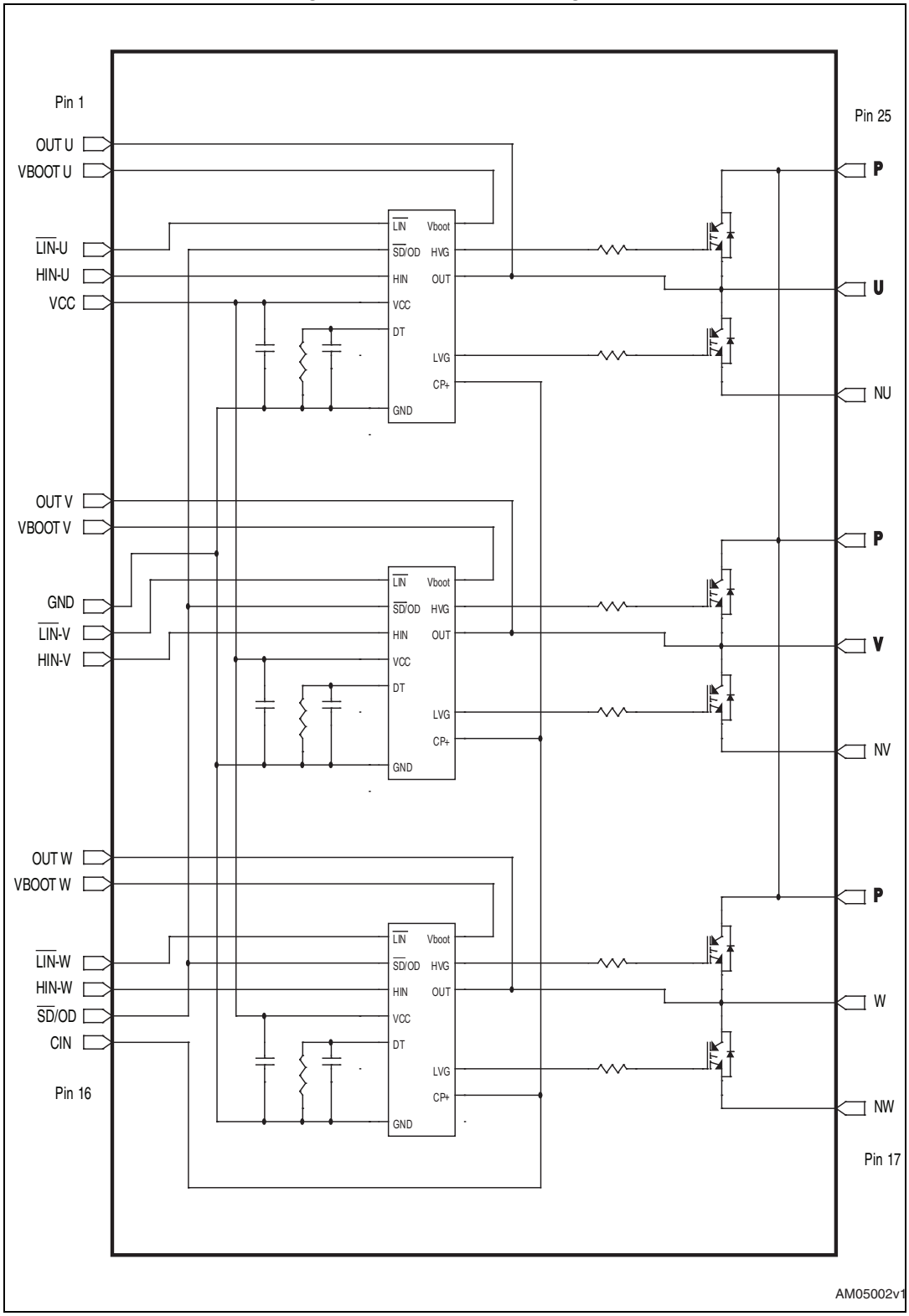
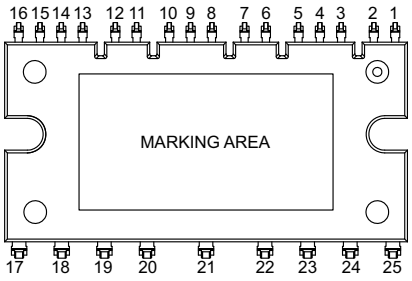


Table 2. Pin description

Pin n°	Symbol	Description
1	OUT_U	High-side reference output for U phase
2	V_{bootU}	Bootstrap voltage for U phase
3	LIN_U	Low-side logic input for U phase
4	HIN_U	High-side logic input for U phase
5	V_{CC}	Low voltage power supply
6	OUT_V	High-side reference output for V phase
7	$V_{boot\ V}$	Bootstrap voltage for V phase
8	GND	Ground
9	$\overline{LIN}_V$	Low-side logic input for V phase
10	HIN_V	High-side logic input for V phase
11	OUT_W	High-side reference output for W phase
12	$V_{boot\ W}$	Bootstrap voltage for W phase
13	$\overline{LIN}_W$	Low-side logic input for W phase
14	HIN_W	High-side logic input for W phase
15	$\overline{SD}$ / OD	Shutdown logic input (active low) / open-drain (comparator output)
16	CIN	Comparator input
17	N_W	Negative DC input for W phase
18	W	W phase output
19	P	Positive DC input
20	N_V	Negative DC input for V phase
21	V	V phase output
22	P	Positive DC input
23	N_U	Negative DC input for U phase
24	U	U phase output
25	P	Positive DC input

Figure 2. Pin layout (bottom view)



2 Electrical ratings

2.1 Absolute maximum ratings

Table 3. Inverter part

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{PN}	Supply voltage applied between P - N_U, N_V, N_W	450	V
$V_{PN(surge)}$	Supply voltage (surge) applied between P - N_U, N_V, N_W	500	V
V_{CES}	Each IGBT collector emitter voltage (V_{IN}(1) = 0 V)	600	V
$\pm I_C$ (2)	Each IGBT continuous collector current at T_C = 25 °C	18	A
$\pm I_{CP}$ (3)	Each IGBT pulsed collector current	40	A
P_{TOT}	Each IGBT total dissipation at T_C = 25 °C	52	W
t_{scw}	Short circuit withstand time, V_{CE} = 0.5 $V_{(BR)CES}$ T_J = 125 °C, V_{CC} = V_{boot}= 15 V, $V_{IN\ (1)}$= 0 to 5 V	5	µs

1. Applied between HIN_i, $\overline{LIN}_i$ and G_{ND} for i = U, V, W
2. Calculated according to the iterative formula:

$$I_C(T_C) = \frac{T_{j(max)} - T_C}{R_{thj-c} \times V_{CE(sat)(max)}(T_{j(max)}, I_C(T_C))}$$

3. Pulse width limited by max junction temperature

Table 4. Control part

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Unit
V_{OUT}	Output voltage applied between OUT_U, OUT_V, OUT_W - GND	V_{boot} - 21	V_{boot} + 0.3	V
V_{CC}	Low voltage power supply	- 0.3	21	V
V_{CIN}	Comparator input voltage	- 0.3	V_{CC} + 0.3	V
V_{boot}	Bootstrap voltage	- 0.3	620	V
V_{IN}	Logic input voltage applied between HIN, $\overline{LIN}$ and GND	- 0.3	15	V
$V_{\overline{SD}/OD}$	Open drain voltage	- 0.3	15	V
dV_{OUT}/dt	Allowed output slew rate		50	V/ns

Table 5. Total system

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{ISO}	Isolation withstand voltage applied between each pin and heatsink plate (AC voltage, t = 60 s)	2500	V
T_j	Power chips operating junction temperature	- 40 to 150	°C
T_C	Module case operation temperature	- 40 to 125	°C

2.2 Thermal data

Table 6. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
R_{thJC}	Thermal resistance junction-case single IGBT	2.4	°C/W
	Thermal resistance junction-case single diode	5	

3 Electrical characteristics

T_J = 25 °C unless otherwise specified.

Table 7. Inverter part

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Value			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
$V_{CE(sat)}$	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	$V_{CC} = V_{boot}$ = 15 V, V_{IN}(1)= 0 ÷ 5 V, I_C = 12 A	-	2.2	2.75	V
		$V_{CC} = V_{boot}$ = 15 V, V_{IN}(1)= 0 to 5 V, I_C = 12 A, T_J = 125 °C	-	1.8		
I_{CES}	Collector-cut off current (V_{IN}(1)= 0 “logic state”)	V_{CE} = 550 V, $V_{CC} = V_{Boot}$ = 15 V	-		150	µA
V_F	Diode forward voltage	V_{IN}(1) = 0 V “logic state”, I_C = 12 A	-		2.1	V
Inductive load switching time and energy						
t_{on}	Turn-on time	V_{PN} = 300 V, $V_{CC} = V_{boot}$ = 15 V, V_{IN}(1) = 0 to 5 V, I_C = 12 A (see *Figure 3*)	-	300	-	ns
$t_{c(on)}$	Crossover time (on)		-	150	-	
t_{off}	Turn-off time		-	730	-	
$t_{c(off)}$	Crossover time (off)		-	170	-	
t_{rr}	Reverse recovery time		-	60	-	
E_{on}	Turn-on switching losses		-	290	-	µJ
E_{off}	Turn-off switching losses		-	250	-	

1. Applied between HIN_i, $\overline{LIN}_i$ and G_{ND} for i = U, V, W. ($\overline{LIN}$ inputs are active-low).

Note: t_{ON} and t_{OFF} include the propagation delay time of the internal drive. $t_{C(ON)}$ and $t_{C(OFF)}$ are the switching time of IGBT itself under the internally given gate driving condition.

Figure 3. Switching time test circuit

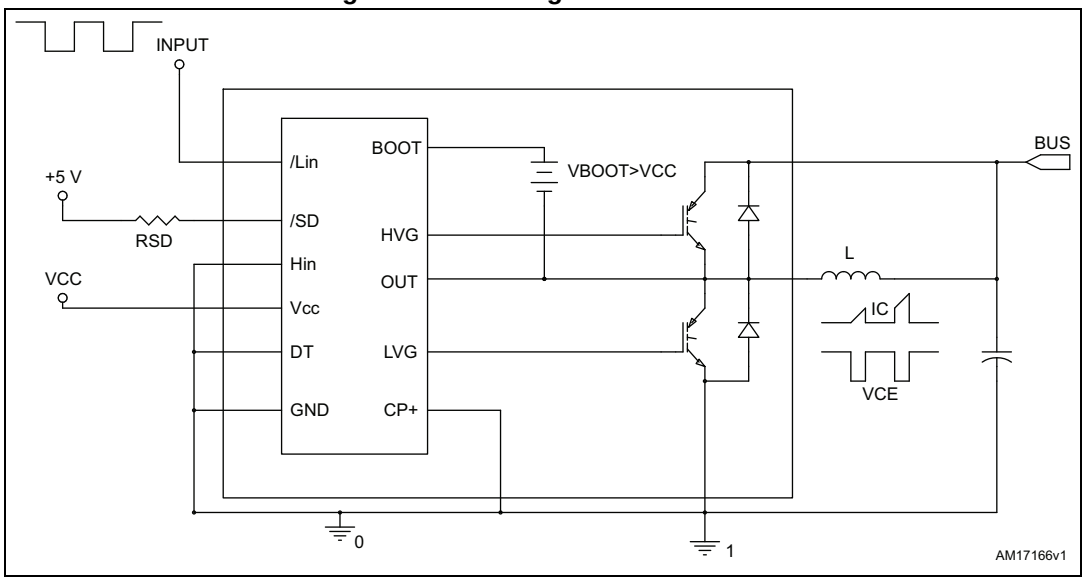
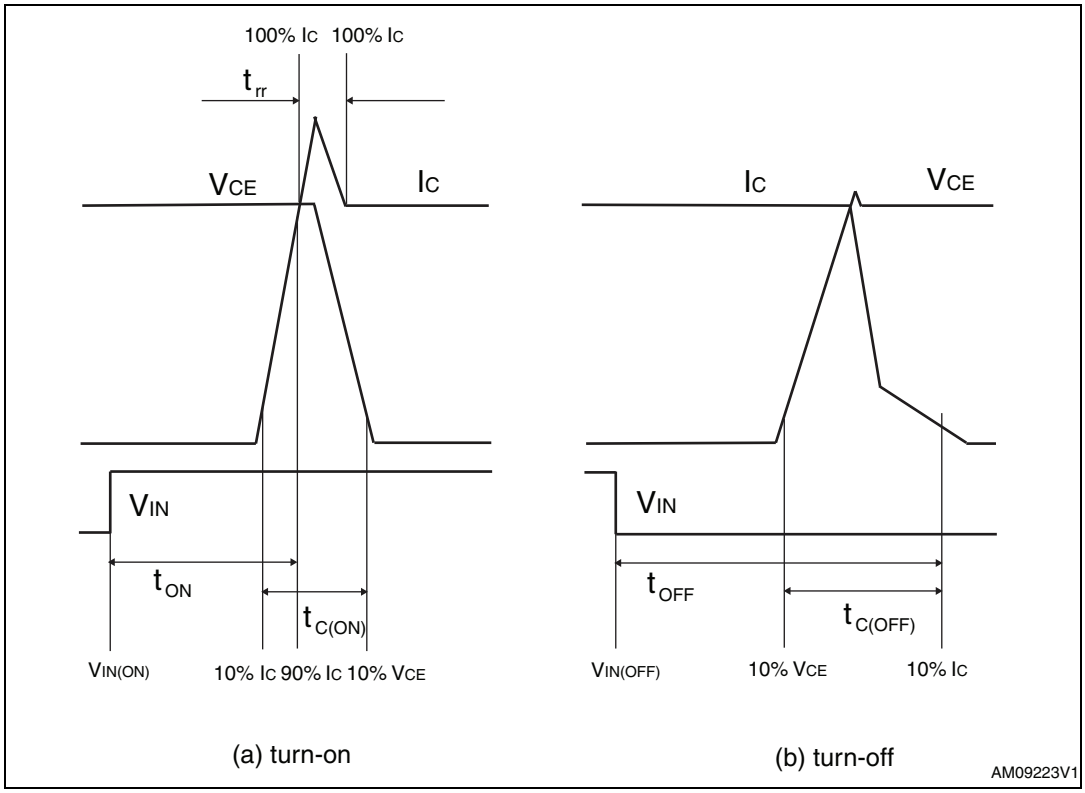


Figure 4. Switching time definition



Note: Figure 4: Switching time definition refers to HIN inputs (active high). For $\overline{LIN}$ inputs (active low), V_{IN} polarity must be inverted for turn-on and turn-off.

3.1 Control part

Table 8. Low voltage power supply (V_{CC} = 15 V unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{CC_hys}	V_{CC} UV hysteresis		1.2	1.5	1.8	V
V_{CC_thON}	V_{CC} UV turn ON threshold		11.5	12	12.5	V
V_{CC_thOFF}	V_{CC} UV turn OFF threshold		10	10.5	11	V
I_{qccu}	Undervoltage quiescent supply current	V_{CC} = 10 V $\overline{SD}$/OD = 5 V; $\overline{LIN}$ = 5 V; H_{IN} = 0, C_{IN} = 0			450	µA
I_{qcc}	Quiescent current	V_{CC} = 15 V $\overline{SD}$/OD = 5 V; $\overline{LIN}$ = 5 V H_{IN} = 0, C_{IN} = 0			3.5	mA
V_{ref}	Internal comparator (CIN) reference voltage		0.5	0.54	0.58	V

Table 9. Bootstrapped voltage (V_{CC} = 15 V unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{BS_hys}	V_{BS} UV hysteresis		1.2	1.5	1.8	V
V_{BS_thON}	V_{BS} UV turn ON threshold		11.1	11.5	12.1	V
V_{BS_thOFF}	V_{BS} UV turn OFF threshold		9.8	10	10.6	V
I_{QBSU}	Undervoltage V_{BS} quiescent current	V_{BS} < 9 V $\overline{SD}$/OD = 5 V; $\overline{LIN}$ and HIN = 5 V; C_{IN} = 0		70	110	µA
I_{QBS}	V_{BS} quiescent current	V_{BS} = 15 V $\overline{SD}$/OD = 5 V; $\overline{LIN}$ and HIN = 5 V; C_{IN} = 0		210	300	µA
$R_{DS(on)}$	Bootstrap driver on resistance	LVG ON		120		Ω

Table 10. Logic inputs (V_{CC} = 15 V unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_{il}	Low logic level voltage		0.8		1.1	V
V_{ih}	High logic level voltage		1.9		2.25	V
I_{HINh}	HIN logic “1” input bias current	HIN = 15 V	110	175	260	µA
I_{HINl}	HIN logic “0” input bias current	HIN = 0 V			1	µA
I_{LINl}	$\overline{LIN}$ logic “1” input bias current	$\overline{LIN}$ = 0 V	3	6	20	µA
I_{LINh}	$\overline{LIN}$ logic “0” input bias current	$\overline{LIN}$ = 15 V			1	µA
I_{SDh}	$\overline{SD}$ logic “0” input bias current	$\overline{SD}$ = 15 V	30	120	300	µA
I_{SDl}	$\overline{SD}$ logic “1” input bias current	$\overline{SD}$ = 0 V			3	µA
Dt	Dead time	see *Figure 7*		600		ns

Table 11. Sense comparator characteristics (V_{CC} = 15 V unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
I_{ib}	Input bias current	V_{CIN} = 1 V	-		3	µA
V_{ol}	Open-drain low-level output voltage	I_{od} = 3 mA	-		0.5	V
t_{d_comp}	Comparator delay	$\overline{SD}$/OD pulled to 5 V through 100 kΩ resistor	-	90	130	ns
SR	Slew rate	C_L = 180 pF; R_{pu} = 5 kΩ	-	60		V/µsec
t_{sd}	Shut down to high / low side driver propagation delay	V_{OUT} = 0, V_{boot} = V_{CC}, V_{IN} = 0 to 3.3 V	50	125	200	ns
t_{isd}	Comparator triggering to high / low side driver turn-off propagation delay	Measured applying a voltage step from 0 V to 3.3 V to pin CIN	50	200	250	

Table 12. Truth table

Condition	Logic input (V_I)			Output	
	$\overline{SD}$/OD	$\overline{LIN}$	HIN	LVG	HVG
Shutdown enable half-bridge tri-state	L	X	X	L	L
Interlocking half-bridge tri-state	H	L	H	L	L
0 ‘’logic state” half-bridge tri-state	H	H	L	L	L
1 “logic state” low side direct driving	H	L	L	H	L
1 “logic state” high side direct driving	H	H	H	L	H

Note: X: don’t care

Figure 5. Maximum $I_{C(RMS)}$ current vs. switching frequency (1)

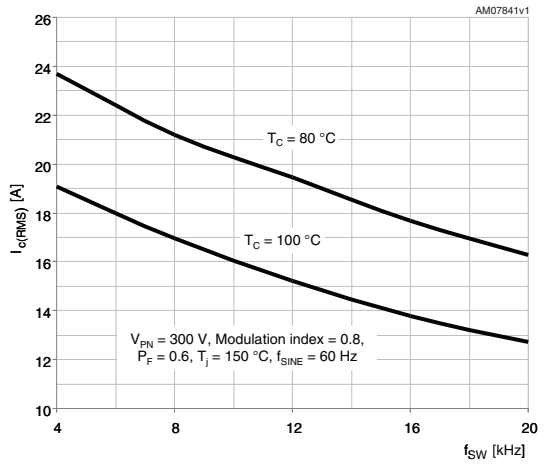
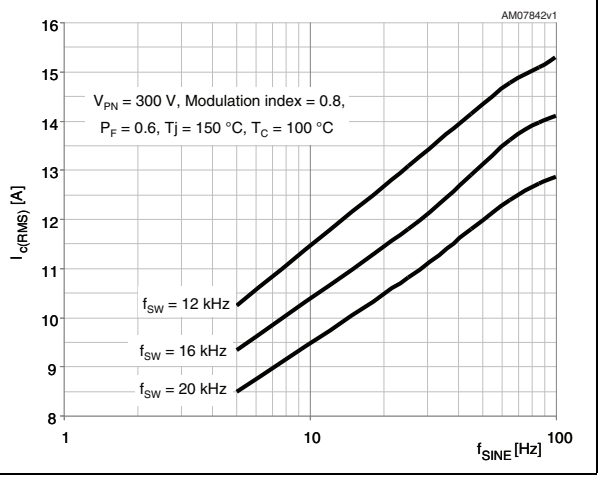


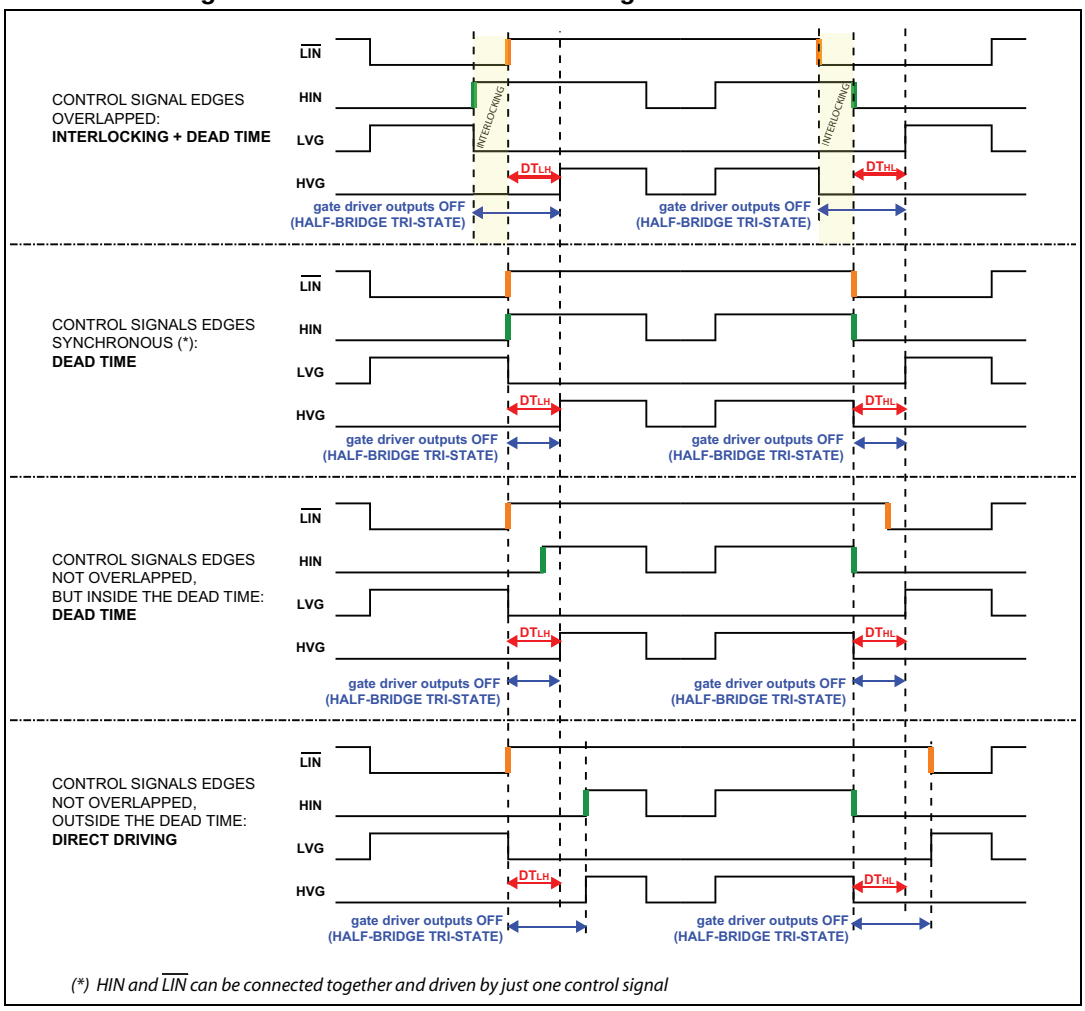
Figure 6. Maximum $I_{C(RMS)}$ current vs. f_{SINE} (1)



1. Simulated curves refer to typical IGBT parameters and maximum $R_{thj\text{-}c}$.

3.2 Waveform definitions

Figure 7. Dead time and interlocking waveform definitions

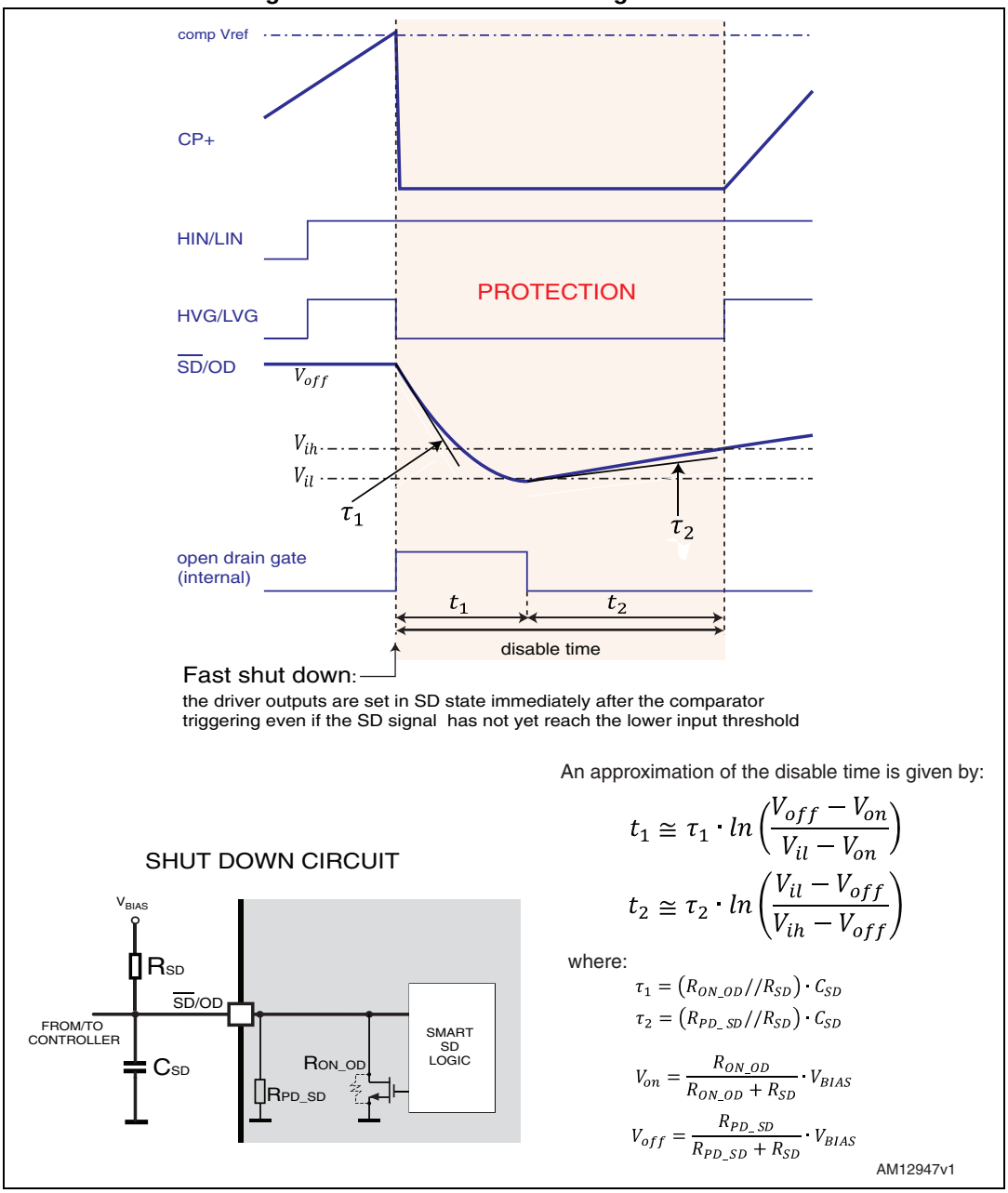


(*) HIN and LIN can be connected together and driven by just one control signal

4 Smart shutdown function

The STGIPS20K60 integrates a comparator for fault sensing purposes. The comparator has an internal voltage reference Vref connected to the inverting input, while the non-inverting input, available on pin (CIN), can be connected to an external shunt resistor in order to implement a simple over-current protection function. When the comparator triggers, the device is set in shutdown state and both its outputs are set to low-level leading the halfbridge in tri-state. In the common overcurrent protection architectures the comparator output is usually connected to the shutdown input through a RC network, in order to provide a mono-stable circuit, which implements a protection time that follows the fault condition. Our smart shutdown architecture allows to immediately turn-off the output gate driver in case of overcurrent, the fault signal has a preferential path which directly switches off the outputs. The time delay between the fault and the outputs turn-off is no more dependent on the RC values of the external network connected to the shutdown pin. At the same time the DMOS connected to the open-drain output (pin $\overline{SD}$/OD) is turned on by the internal logic which holds it on until the shutdown voltage is lower than the logic input lower threshold (Vil). Finally the smart shutdown function provides the possibility to increase the real disable time without increasing the constant time of the external RC network.

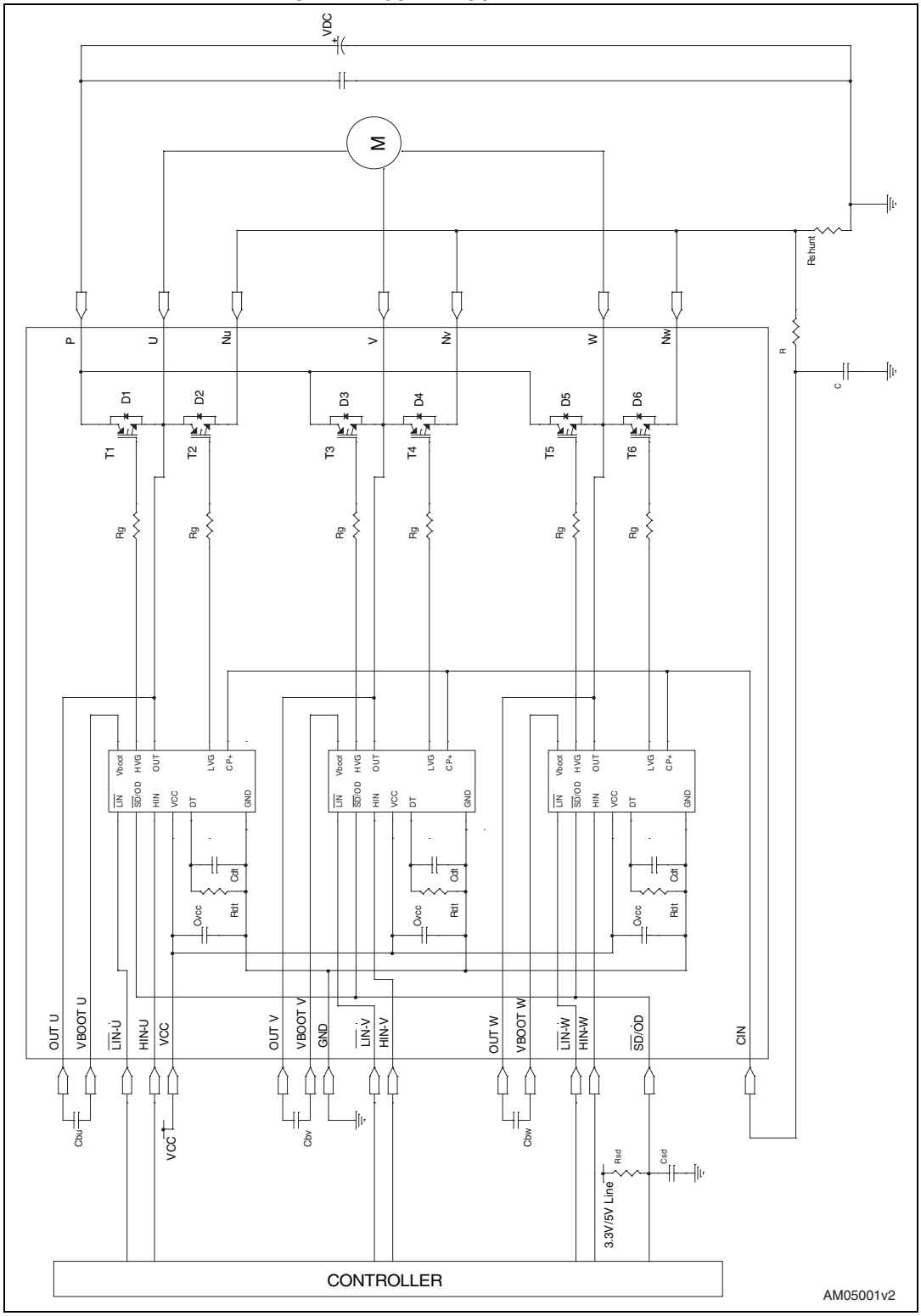
Figure 8. Smart shutdown timing waveforms



Please refer to *Table 11* for internal propagation delay time details.

5 Application information

Figure 9. Typical application circuit



5.1 Recommendations

- Input signal HIN is active high logic. A 85 kΩ (typ.) pull-down resistor is built-in for each high side input. If an external RC filter is used, for noise immunity, pay attention to the variation of the input signal level.
- Input signal $\overline{\text{LIN}}$ is active low logic. A 720 kΩ (typ.) pull-up resistor, connected to an internal 5 V regulator through a diode, is built-in for each low side input.
- To prevent the input signals oscillation, the wiring of each input should be as short as possible.
- By integrating an application specific type HVIC inside the module, direct coupling to MCU terminals without any opto-coupler is possible.
- Each capacitor should be located as nearby the pins of IPM as possible.
- Low inductance shunt resistors should be used for phase leg current sensing.
- Electrolytic bus capacitors should be mounted as close to the module bus terminals as possible. Additional high frequency ceramic capacitor mounted close to the module pins will further improve performance.
- The $\overline{\text{SD}}$/OD signal should be pulled up to 5 V / 3.3 V with an external resistor (see *Section 4: Smart shutdown function* for detailed info).

Table 13. Recommended operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Value			Unit
			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
V_{PN}	Supply Voltage	Applied between P-Nu,Nv,Nw		300	400	V
V_{CC}	Control supply voltage	Applied between V_{CC}-GND	13.5	15	18	V
V_{BS}	High side bias voltage	Applied between V_{BOOTi}-OUT_i for i = U,V,W	13		18	V
t_{dead}	Blanking time to prevent Arm-short	For each input signal	1			µs
f_{PWM}	PWM input signal	-40°C < T_c < 100°C -40°C < T_j < 125°C			20	kHz
T_C	Case operation temperature				100	°C

For further details refer to AN3338.

6 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: *www.st.com*. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

Please refer to dedicated technical note TN0107 for mounting instructions.

6.1 SDIP-25L package information

Figure 10. SDIP-25L package outline

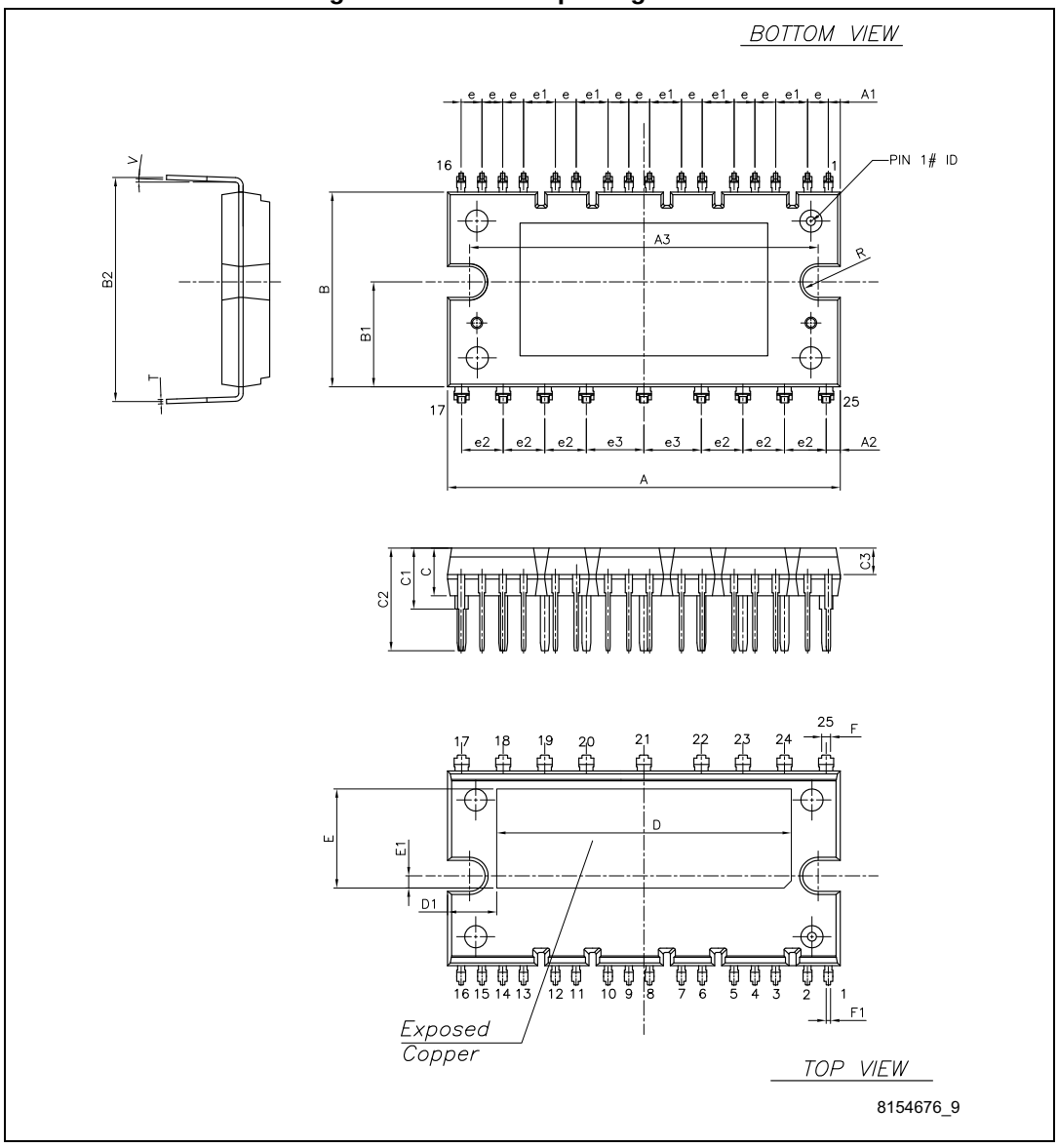
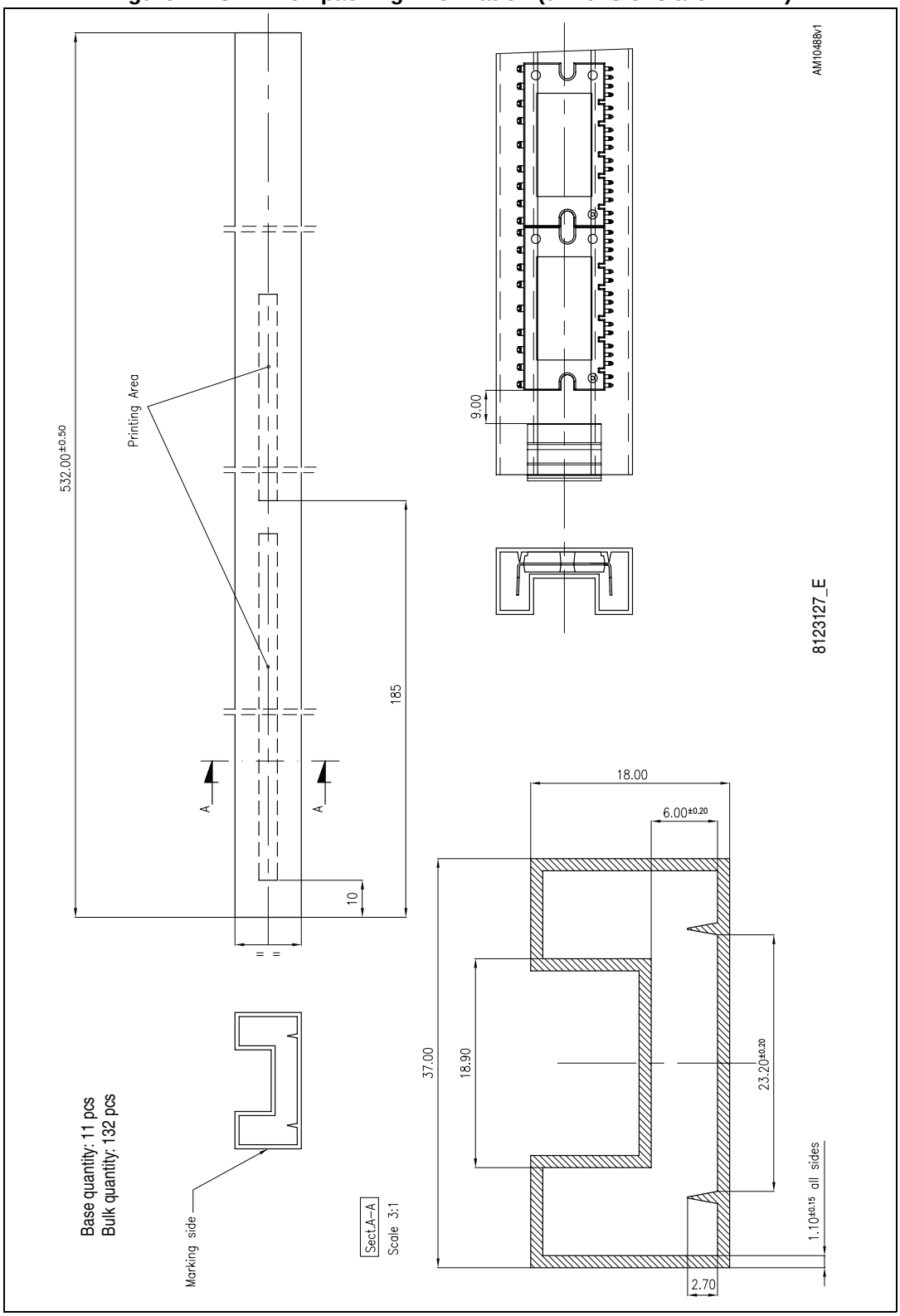


Table 14. SDIP-25L mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	43.90	44.40	44.90
A1	1.15	1.35	1.55
A2	1.40	1.60	1.80
A3	38.90	39.40	39.90
B	21.50	22.00	22.50
B1	11.25	11.85	12.45
B2	24.83	25.23	25.63
C	5.00	5.40	6.00
C1	6.50	7.00	7.50
C2	11.20	11.70	12.20
C3	2.90	3.00	3.10
e	2.15	2.35	2.55
e1	3.40	3.60	3.80
e2	4.50	4.70	4.90
e3	6.30	6.50	6.70
D		33.30	
D1		5.55	
E		11.20	
E1		1.40	
F	0.85	1.00	1.15
F1	0.35	0.50	0.65
R	1.55	1.75	1.95
T	0.45	0.55	0.65
V	0°		6°

6.2 SDIP-25L packing information

Figure 11. SDIP-25L packing information (dimensions are in mm.)



7 Revision history

Table 15. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
10-Aug-2009	1	Initial release
01-Jul-2010	2	Document status promoted from preliminary to datasheet. Updated package mechanical data (*Section 6: Package information*). Minor text changes to improve readability.
23-Sep-2010	3	Updated: *Table 3*, *5*, *10* and *Table 11*. Modified: *Figure 5* and *Figure 6*.
03-May-2011	4	Updated title with SLLIMM™ in cover page, added SDIP-25L tube dimensions *Figure 10: SDIP-25L package outline*.
04-Nov-2011	5	Updated title with SLLIMM™ (small low-loss intelligent molded module) IPM, 3-phase inverter - 18 A, 600 V short-circuit rugged IGBT in cover page and SDIP-25L mechanical data *Table 14 on page 17*, *Figure 10 on page 17*.
28-Aug-2012	6	Modified: Min. and Max. value *Table 4 on page 5*. Updated: *Figure 11 on page 19*. Added: *Figure 12 on page 20*.
02-May-2013	7	Modified: *Figure 3 on page 8* and *Figure 8 on page 14*.
21-Apr-2015	8	Text and formating changes throughout document. Updated *Figure 2: Pin layout (bottom view)* Updated *Table 7: Inverter part* Updated *Figure 10: SDIP-25L package outline* Updated and renamed *Section 6: Package information* (was Package mechanical data)

IMPORTANT NOTICE – PLEASE READ CAREFULLY

STMicroelectronics NV and its subsidiaries (“ST”) reserve the right to make changes, corrections, enhancements, modifications, and improvements to ST products and/or to this document at any time without notice. Purchasers should obtain the latest relevant information on ST products before placing orders. ST products are sold pursuant to ST’s terms and conditions of sale in place at the time of order acknowledgement.

Purchasers are solely responsible for the choice, selection, and use of ST products and ST assumes no liability for application assistance or the design of Purchasers’ products.

No license, express or implied, to any intellectual property right is granted by ST herein.

Resale of ST products with provisions different from the information set forth herein shall void any warranty granted by ST for such product.

ST and the ST logo are trademarks of ST. All other product or service names are the property of their respective owners.

Information in this document supersedes and replaces information previously supplied in any prior versions of this document.

X-ON Electronics

Largest Supplier of Electrical and Electronic Components

Click to view similar products for IGBT Modules ***category:***

Click to view products by STMicroelectronics ***manufacturer:***

Other Similar products are found below :

F3L400R07ME4_B22 F4-50R07W2H3_B51 FB15R06W1E3 FB20R06W1E3_B11 FD1000R33HE3-K FD400R12KE3 FD400R33KF2C-K FD401R17KF6C_B2 FD-DF80R12W1H3_B52 FF200R06YE3 FF300R12KE4_E FF450R12ME4P FF600R12IP4V FP15R12W2T4 FP20R06W1E3 FP50R12KT3 FP75R07N2E4_B11 FS10R12YE3 FS150R07PE4 FS150R12PT4 FS200R12KT4R FS20R06W1E3_B11 FS50R07N2E4_B11 FZ1000R33HE3 FZ1800R17KF4 DD250S65K3 DF1000R17IE4 DF1000R17IE4D_B2 DF1400R12IP4D DF200R12PT4_B6 DF400R07PE4R_B6 BSM75GB120DN2_E3223c-Se F3L300R12ME4_B22 F3L75R07W2E3_B11 F4-50R12KS4_B11 F475R07W1H3B11ABOMA1 FD1400R12IP4D FD200R12PT4_B6 FD800R33KF2C-K FF150R12ME3G FF300R17KE3_S4 FF300R17ME4_B11 FF401R17KF6C_B2 FF650R17IE4D_B2 FF900R12IP4D FF900R12IP4DV FP50R07N2E4_B11 FS100R07PE4 FS150R07N3E4_B11 FS150R17N3E4