## N-channel $650 \mathrm{~V}, 1$ ת, 6.4 A, TO-220, TO-220FP Zener-protected SuperMESH ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Power MOSFET

## Features

| Order codes | $\mathbf{V}_{\text {DSS }}$ | $\mathbf{R}_{\mathbf{D S}(\text { on) }}$ <br> max. | $\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{D}}$ | $\mathbf{P w}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STP9NK65Z | 650 V | $<1.2 \Omega$ | 6.4 A | 125 W |
| STP9NK65ZFP | 650 V | $<1.2 \Omega$ | 6.4 A | 30 W |

■ $100 \%$ avalanche tested
■ Low input capacitance and gate charge
■ Low gate input resistance
■ Extremely high dv/dt and avalanche capabilities

## Applications

- Switching applications


## Description

These devices are N-channel Zener-protected Power MOSFETs developed using STMicroelectronics' SuperMESH ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ technology, achieved through optimization of ST's well established strip-based PowerMESH ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ layout. In addition to a significant reduction in onresistance, this device is designed to ensure a high level of $d v / d t$ capability for the most demanding applications.


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram


Table 1. Device summary

| Order codes | Marking | Package | Packaging |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STP9NK65Z | P9NK65Z | TO-220 | Tube |
| STP9NK65ZFP | P9NK65ZFP | TO-220FP | Tube |

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## Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value |  | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TO-220 | TO-220FP |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$ | Drain-source voltage ( $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0$ ) | 650 |  | V |
| $V_{G S}$ | Gate- source voltage | $\pm 30$ |  | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Drain current (continuous) at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 6.4 | $6.4{ }^{(1)}$ | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Drain current (continuous) at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 4 | $4^{(1)}$ | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DM}}{ }^{(2)}$ | Drain current (pulsed) | 25.6 | $25.6{ }^{(1)}$ | A |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\text {TOT }}$ | Total dissipation at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 125 | 30 | W |
|  | Derating factor | 1 | 0.24 | W/ ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ESD }}$ (G-S) | Gate source ESD(HBM-C=100 pF, R=1.5 k ) | 4000 |  | V |
| $\mathrm{dv} / \mathrm{dt}{ }^{(3)}$ | Peak diode recovery voltage slope | 4.5 |  | V/ns |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {ISO }}$ | Insulation withstand voltage (DC) | - | 2500 | V |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}} \\ \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{stg}} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Operating junction temperature Storage temperature | -55 to 150 |  | $\begin{aligned} & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & { }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \end{aligned}$ |

1. Limited only by maximum temperature allowed
2. Pulse width limited by safe operating area
3. $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}} \leq 6.4 \mathrm{~A}$, di/dt $\leq 200 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} \leq 80 \% \mathrm{~V}_{(\mathrm{BR}) \mathrm{DSS}}$

## Table 3. Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Value |  | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | TO-220 | TO-220FP |  |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{thj} \text {-case }}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case max | 1 | 4.2 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{thj}-\mathrm{amb}}$ | Thermal resistance junction-ambient max | 62.5 |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{I}}$ | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose | 300 |  | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Table 4. Avalanche characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{AR}}$ | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive <br> (pulse width limited by $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j} \text { max }}$ ) | 6.4 | A |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{AS}}$ | Single pulse avalanche energy <br> $\left(\right.$ starting $\left.\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{AR}}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=50 \mathrm{~V}\right)$ | 200 | mJ |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $\mathrm{T}_{\text {CASE }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified)

Table 5. On/off states

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{(\mathrm{BR}) \mathrm{DSS}}$ | Drain-source <br> breakdown voltage <br> $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0\right)$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=1 \mathrm{~mA}$ | 650 |  |  | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DSS}}$ | Zero gate voltage <br> drain current $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0\right)$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=650 \mathrm{~V}$ <br> $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=650 \mathrm{~V}, @ 125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 1 <br> 50 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ <br> $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{GSS}}$ | Gate-body leakage <br> current $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=0\right)$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}= \pm 20 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |  | $\pm 10$ | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}(\mathrm{th})}$ | Gate threshold voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ | 3 | 3.75 | 4.5 | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DS}(o n)}$ | Static drain-source on <br> resistance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=3.2 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 1 | 1.2 | $\Omega$ |

Table 6. Dynamic

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{gfs}^{(1)}$ | Forward transconductance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=3.2 \mathrm{~A}$ | - | 6 | - | S |
| $\begin{aligned} & \hline \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{iss}} \\ & \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{oss}} \\ & \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{rss}} \end{aligned}$ | Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 1145 \\ 130 \\ 28 \end{gathered}$ | - | pF <br> pF <br> pF |
| Coss eq ${ }^{(2)}$. | Equivalent output capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=0$ to 400 V | - | 55 | - | pF |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{g}} \\ & \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gs}} \\ & \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gd}} \end{aligned}$ | Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=520 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=6.4 \mathrm{~A}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { (see Figure 3) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 41 \\ 7.5 \\ 22 \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{nC} \\ & \mathrm{nC} \\ & \mathrm{nC} \end{aligned}$ |

1. Pulsed: pulse duration $=300 \mu \mathrm{~s}$, duty cycle $1.5 \%$
2. $\mathrm{C}_{\text {oss eq }}$ is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as $\mathrm{C}_{\text {oss }}$ when $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$ increases from 0 to $80 \% V_{\text {DSS }}$

Table 7. Switching times

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{on})} \\ \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}} \end{gathered}$ | Turn-on delay time Rise time | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=325 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=3.2 \mathrm{~A} \\ & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{G}}=4.7 \Omega \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { (see Figure 2) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{ns} \\ & \mathrm{~ns} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{d}(\text { off })} \\ \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}} \end{gathered}$ | Turn-off delay time Fall time | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=325 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=3.2 \mathrm{~A} \\ & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{G}}=4.7 \Omega \mathrm{~V} \mathrm{GS}=10 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { (See Figure 2) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { ns } \\ & \text { ns } \end{aligned}$ |

Table 8. Source drain diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underset{\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SDM}}{ }^{(1)}}{\mathrm{I}^{2}}$ | Source-drain current <br> Source-drain current (pulsed) |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline 6.4 \\ 25.6 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{A} \\ & \mathrm{~A} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{SD}}{ }^{(2)}$ | Forward on voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}=6.4 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0$ | - |  | 1.6 | V |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{rr}} \\ \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{rr}} \\ \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{RRM}} \end{gathered}$ | Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}=6.4 \mathrm{~A}, \\ & \text { di/dt }=100 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=50 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \\ & \text { (see Figure 4) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 400 \\ 2600 \\ 13 \end{gathered}$ |  | ns nC A |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration $=300 \mu \mathrm{~s}$, duty cycle $1.5 \%$

Table 9. Gate-source zener diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BV $_{\text {GSo }}{ }^{(1)}$ | Gate-source breakdown voltage | Igs $= \pm 1 \mathrm{~mA}$ <br> (open drain) | 30 | - | - | V |

1. The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

## 3 Test circuits

Figure 2. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

Figure 3. Gate charge test circuit


Figure 4. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

Figure 5. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit


Figure 6. Unclamped inductive waveform


Figure 7. Switching time waveform


### 3.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 8. Safe operating area for TO-220

Figure 9. Thermal impedance for TO-220


Figure 10. Safe operating area for TO-220FP


Figure 11. Thermal impedance for TO-220FP


Figure 12. Output characteristics
Figure 13. Transfer characteristics

Figure 14. Transconductance
Figure 15. Static drain-source on resistance


Figure 16. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage Figure 17. Capacitance variations


Figure 18. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature



Figure 19. Normalized on resistance vs temperature


Figure 20. Source-drain diode forward characteristics


Figure 22. Maximum avalanche energy vs temperature


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

Table 10. TO-220 type A mechanical data

| Dim. | mm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.40 |  | 4.60 |
| b | 0.61 |  | 0.88 |
| b1 | 1.14 |  | 1.70 |
| c | 0.48 |  | 0.70 |
| D | 15.25 |  | 15.75 |
| D1 |  | 1.27 |  |
| E | 10 |  | 10.40 |
| e | 2.40 |  | 2.70 |
| e1 | 4.95 |  | 5.15 |
| F | 1.23 |  | 1.32 |
| H1 | 6.20 |  | 6.60 |
| J1 | 2.40 |  | 2.72 |
| L | 13 |  | 14 |
| L1 | 3.50 |  | 3.93 |
| L20 |  | 16.40 |  |
| L30 |  | 28.90 |  |
| $\varnothing$ P | 3.75 |  | 3.85 |
| Q | 2.65 |  | 2.95 |

Figure 23. TO-220 type A drawing


0015988_typeA_Rev_S

Table 11. TO-220FP mechanical data

| Dim. | mm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.4 |  | 4.6 |
| B | 2.5 |  | 2.7 |
| D | 2.5 |  | 2.75 |
| E | 0.45 |  | 0.7 |
| F | 0.75 |  | 1 |
| F1 | 1.15 |  | 1.70 |
| F2 | 1.15 |  | 1.70 |
| G | 4.95 |  | 5.2 |
| G1 | 2.4 |  | 2.7 |
| H | 10 |  | 10.4 |
| L2 | 28.6 |  | 30.6 |
| L3 | 9.8 |  | 10.6 |
| L4 | 2.9 |  | 3.6 |
| L5 | 15.9 |  | 16.4 |
| L6 | 9 |  | 9.3 |
| L7 | 3 |  | 3.2 |
| Dia |  |  |  |

Figure 24. TO-220FP drawing


## 5 Revision history

Table 12. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 11-Sep-2006 | 2 | Complete version |
| 19-Dec-2007 | 3 | The document has been reformatted |
| 26-Jan-2012 | 4 | - Minor text changes <br> - Modified: Features in cover page <br> - Updated: Section 4: Package mechanical data |

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