## N-channel $900 \mathrm{~V}, 0.72 \Omega, 11$ A TO-247 Zener-protected SuperMESH ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ Power MOSFET

## Features

| Order code | $\mathbf{V}_{\text {DSS }}$ | $\mathbf{R}_{\text {DS(on) }}$ <br> max | $\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{D}}$ | $\mathbf{P w}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STW12NK90Z | 900 V | $<0.88 \Omega$ | 11 A | 230 W |

- Extremely high dv/dt capability

■ $100 \%$ avalanche tested

- Gate charge minimized
- Very low intrinsic capacitance
- Very good manufacturing repeatability


## Application

- Switching applications


## Description

This device is made using the SuperMESH ${ }^{\text {™ }}$ Power MOSFET technology that is obtained through an extreme optimization of ST's well established strip-based PowerMESH ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ layout. In addition to pushing on-resistance significantly down, special care is taken to ensure a very good $d v / d t$ capability for the most demanding applications. Such series complements ST full range of high voltage MOSFETs including revolutionary MDmesh ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ products.


Figure 1. Internal schematic diagram


Table 1. Device summary

| Order code | Marking | Package | Packaging |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| STW12NK90Z | W12NK90Z | TO-247 | Tube |

## Contents

1 Electrical ratings ..... 3
2 Electrical characteristics ..... 4
2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves) ..... 6
3 Test circuits ..... 8
4 Package mechanical data ..... 9
5 Revision history ..... 12

## 1 <br> Electrical ratings

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}$ | Drain-source voltage $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0\right)$ | 900 | V |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}$ | Gate- source voltage | $\pm 30$ | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Drain current (continuous) at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 11 | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}$ | Drain current (continuous) at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=100^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 7 | A |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DM}}{ }^{(1)}$ | Drain current (pulsed) | 44 | A |
| $\mathrm{P}_{\text {tot }}$ | Total dissipation at $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 230 | W |
|  | Derating Factor | 1.85 | $\mathrm{~W} /{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{ESD}(\mathrm{G}-\mathrm{S})}$ | Gate source ESD(HBM-C=100 pF, R=1.5 $\mathrm{k} \Omega)$ | 6000 | V |
| $\mathrm{dv} / \mathrm{dt}{ }^{(2)}$ | Peak diode recovery voltage slope | 4.5 | $\mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{ns}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {stg }}$ | Storage temperature | -55 to 150 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}$ | Max. operating junction temperature |  |  |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}} \leq 11 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{di} / \mathrm{dt} \leq 200 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}} \leq \mathrm{V}_{(\mathrm{BR}) \mathrm{DSS}}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}} \leq \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{JMAX}}$.

Table 3. Thermal data

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{thj} \text {-case }}$ | Thermal resistance junction-case max | 0.54 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{thj}}$-amb | Thermal resistance junction-ambient max | 50 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C} / \mathrm{W}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{J}$ | Maximum lead temperature for soldering purpose | 300 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Table 4. Avalanche characteristics

| Symbol | Parameter | Max value | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{AR}}$ | Avalanche current, repetitive or not-repetitive <br> (pulse width limited by $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}$ max) | 11 | A |
| $\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{AS}}$ | Single pulse avalanche energy <br> $\left(\right.$ starting $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{j}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{AR}}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=50 \mathrm{~V}$ ) | 500 | mJ |

## 2 Electrical characteristics

( $T_{\text {CASE }}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ unless otherwise specified)
Table 5. On/off states

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{(\mathrm{BR}) \mathrm{DSS}}$ | Drain-source <br> breakdown voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=1 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0$ | 900 |  |  | V |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{DSS}}$ | Zero gate voltage <br> drain current $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0\right)$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=\max$ rating <br> $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=\max$ rating, $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{C}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  |  | 1 | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ |
| 50 | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{GSS}}$ | Gate-body leakage <br> current $\left(\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=0\right)$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}= \pm 20 \mathrm{~V}$ |  | $\pm 10$ | $\mu \mathrm{~A}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}(\text { th })}$ | Gate threshold voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=100 \mu \mathrm{~A}$ | 3 | 3.75 | 4.5 | V |
| $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{DS}(o n)}$ | Static drain-source on <br> resistance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5.5 \mathrm{~A}$ |  | 0.72 | 0.88 | $\Omega$ |

Table 6. Dynamic

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $g_{\text {fs }}{ }^{(1)}$ | Forward transconductance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=15 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5.5 \mathrm{~A}$ | - | 11 |  | S |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C}_{\text {iss }} \\ & \mathrm{C}_{\text {oss }} \\ & \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{rss}} \end{aligned}$ | Input capacitance Output capacitance Reverse transfer capacitance | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=25 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{f}=1 \mathrm{MHz}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0 \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 3500 \\ 280 \\ 58 \end{gathered}$ |  | pF <br> pF <br> pF |
| $\mathrm{Cossseq}^{(2)}$ | Equivalent output capacitance | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DS}}=0$ to 800 V | - | 117 |  | pF |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{on})} \\ \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}} \\ \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{off})} \\ \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{f}} \end{gathered}$ | Turn-on delay time Rise time <br> Turn-off delay time Fall time | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=450 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=5 \mathrm{~A} \\ & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{G}}=4.7 \Omega \mathrm{~V} \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=10 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { (see Figure 14) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \\ & 20 \\ & 88 \\ & 55 \end{aligned}$ |  | ns <br> ns <br> ns <br> ns |
| $\begin{aligned} & Q_{\mathrm{g}} \\ & \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gs}} \\ & \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{gd}} \end{aligned}$ | Total gate charge Gate-source charge Gate-drain charge | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=720 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{D}}=10 \mathrm{~A}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=10 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{G}}=4.7 \Omega \\ & \text { (see Figure 15) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 113 \\ 19 \\ 60 \end{gathered}$ | 152 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{nC} \\ & \mathrm{nC} \\ & \mathrm{nC} \end{aligned}$ |

1. Pulsed: Pulse duration $=300 \mu \mathrm{~s}$, duty cycle $1.5 \%$.
2. Coss eq. is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as $C_{o s s}$ when $V_{D S}$ increases from 0 to $80 \% V_{\text {DSS }}$.

Table 7. Source drain diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\stackrel{\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}}{\mathrm{I}_{\text {SDM }}}$ | Source-drain current Source-drain current (pulsed) |  | - |  | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \\ & 44 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A } \\ & \text { A } \end{aligned}$ |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{SD}}{ }^{(2)}$ | Forward on voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}=11 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{GS}}=0$ | - |  | 1.6 | V |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{rr}} \\ \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{rr}} \\ \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{RRM}} \end{gathered}$ | Reverse recovery time Reverse recovery charge Reverse recovery current | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}=10 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=50 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \text { di/dt }=100 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}, \\ & \text { (see Figure } 16 \text { ) } \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 728 \\ 7.8 \\ 21.6 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{ns} \\ \mu \mathrm{C} \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{rr}} \\ \mathrm{Q}_{\mathrm{rr}} \\ \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{RRM}} \end{gathered}$ | Reverse recovery time <br> Reverse recovery charge <br> Reverse recovery current | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{SD}}=10 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{DD}}=50 \mathrm{~V} \\ & \mathrm{di} / \mathrm{dt}=100 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}, \\ & \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{j}}=150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}(\text { see Figure 16 }) \end{aligned}$ | - | $\begin{gathered} 964 \\ 11 \\ 23 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{ns} \\ \mu \mathrm{C} \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ |

1. Pulse width limited by safe operating area.
2. Pulsed: Pulse duration $=300 \mu \mathrm{~s}$, duty cycle $1.5 \%$

Table 8. Gate-source Zener diode

| Symbol | Parameter | Test conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $B_{\text {GSO }}$ | Gate-source breakdown <br> voltage | Igs $= \pm 1 \mathrm{~mA}$ (open drain) | 30 | - | V |  |

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes have specifically been designed to enhance not only the device's ESD capability, but also to make them safely absorb possible voltage transients that may occasionally be applied from gate to source. In this respect the Zener voltage is appropriate to achieve an efficient and cost-effective intervention to protect the device's integrity. These integrated Zener diodes thus avoid the usage of external components.

### 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2. Safe operating area


Figure 4. Output characteristics


Figure 6. Transconductance

Figure 3. Thermal impedance


Figure 5. Transfer characteristics


Figure 8. Gate charge vs gate-source voltage Figure 9. Capacitance variations


Figure 10. Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature


Figure 12. Source-drain diode forward characteristics


Figure 11. Normalized on resistance vs temperature


Figure 13. Normalized breakdown voltage vs temperature


## 3 Test circuits

Figure 14. Switching times test circuit for resistive load

Figure 16. Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times

Figure 15. Gate charge test circuit


Figure 17. Unclamped Inductive load test circuit


Figure 18. Unclamped inductive waveform
Figure 19. Switching time waveform


## 4 Package mechanical data

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK ${ }^{\circledR}$ packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK ${ }^{\circledR}$ specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK is an ST trademark.

Table 9. TO-247 mechanical data

| Dim. | mm |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Min. | Typ. | Max. |
| A | 4.85 |  | 5.15 |
| A1 | 2.20 |  | 2.60 |
| b | 1.0 |  | 1.40 |
| b1 | 2.0 |  | 2.40 |
| b2 | 3.0 |  | 3.40 |
| c | 0.40 |  | 0.80 |
| D | 19.85 |  | 20.15 |
| E | 15.45 |  | 15.75 |
| e | 14.20 |  | 14.80 |
| L | 3.70 |  | 4.30 |
| L1 |  |  |  |
| L2 | 3.55 |  | 3.65 |
| $\varnothing$ P | 4.50 |  | 5.50 |
| $\varnothing R$ |  |  |  |
| S |  |  |  |

Figure 20. TO-247 drawing


## 5 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

| Date | Revision | Changes |
| :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 21-Jun-2004 | 4 | Complete version |
| 17-Oct-2006 | 5 | New template, no content change |
| 29-Apr-2011 | 6 | Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings has been updated |

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