

#### 1.24 V adjustable shunt voltage reference

#### **Features**

- 1.24 V typical output voltage
- Ultra low operating current: 60 µA maximum at 25° C
- High precision at 25° C:
  - +/- 1%
  - +/- 0.5%
- High stability when used with capacitive loads
- Industrial temperature range: -40° C to +85° C
- 100 ppm/°C temperature coefficient

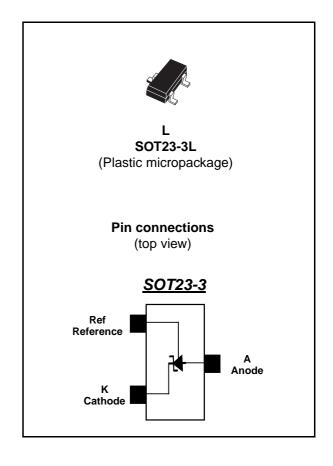
#### **Applications**

- Computers
- Instrumentation
- Battery chargers
- Switch mode power supply
- Battery operated equipments

#### **Description**

The TS432 is an adjustable low power shunt voltage reference providing an output voltage from 1.24 V to 10 V over the industrial temperature range (-40° C to +85° C). Available in SOT23-3 surface mount package, it can be designed in applications where space saving is critical.

The low operating current is also a key advantage for power restricted designs. In addition, the TS432 is very stable and can be used in a broad range of application conditions.



## 1 Absolute maximum ratings and operating conditions

Table 1. Absolute maximum ratings (AMR)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>K</sub>	Cathode voltage	12	V
I <sub>K</sub>	Cathode current	-10 to +20	mA
I <sub>ref</sub>	Reference input current	-0.05 to +3	mA
P <sub>d</sub>	Power dissipation <sup>(1)</sup> SOT23-3	340	mW
R <sub>thja</sub>	Thermal resistance junction to ambient for SOT23-3	360	°C/W
T <sub>lead</sub>	Lead temperature (soldering 10 seconds)	250	°C
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage temperature	-65 to +150	°C
T <sub>j</sub>	Junction temperature	150	°C
ESD	HBM: human body model	1.5	kV
ESD	MM: machine model	150	V

<sup>1.</sup>  $P_d$  is calculated with  $T_{amb}$  = 25° C,  $T_j$  = 150° C and  $R_{thja}$  = 360° C/W.

Table 2. Operating conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>K</sub>	Cathode voltage	1.24 to 10	V
I <sub>K</sub>	Cathode current	60μ to 12m	Α
T <sub>amb</sub>	Ambient temperature	-40 to +85	°C

## 2 Electrical characteristics

Table 3.  $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$  (unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit	
		$I_K = 100\mu A, V_K = V_{REF}$		1.24			
V <sub>ref</sub>	Reference voltage	TS432 (1%)	1.228		1.252	V	
		TS432A (0.5%)	1.234		1.246	]	
$\Delta V_{ref}$	Reference voltage tolerance over temperature	$I_K = 100\mu A, V_K = V_{REF}$		7	16	mV	
	Administration	T <sub>amb</sub> = 25°C		40	60	μΑ	
I <sub>Kmin</sub>	Minimum operating current	-40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C			65		
		I <sub>Kmin</sub> < I <sub>K</sub> < 1mA		0.7	1.5	mV	
4)/	Reverse breakdown voltage change with operating current range	-40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C			2		
$\Delta V_{ref}$		1mA < I <sub>K</sub> < 12mA		2	4		
		-40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C			6		
A) / /A) /	Reference voltage change with output	$I_K = 10$ mA, $V_K = 10$ V to $V_{REF}$		1.8	2.5	m)//\/	
$\Delta V_{ref}/\Delta V_{K}$	voltage change	-40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C			3	mV/V	
I <sub>ref</sub>	Reference input current	$I_K$ =10mA, R <sub>1</sub> =10KΩ, R <sub>2</sub> =+ ∞		50	100	nA	
		-40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C			200		
I <sub>OFF</sub>	Off-state cathode current	V <sub>REF</sub> =0, V <sub>K</sub> =10V		1	100	20	
		-40°C < T <sub>amb</sub> < +85°C			150	nA	
R <sub>KA</sub>	Static impedance	$\Delta I_K = 100 \mu A$ to 12mA		0.25	0.5	W	
K <sub>VH</sub>	Long term stability	$I_K = 100 \mu A$ , $t = 1000 hrs$		120		ppm	
E <sub>N</sub>	Wide band noise	I <sub>K</sub> = 100μA 100Hz < F < 10kHz		200		nV/√Hz	

Note: Limits are 100% production tested at 25° C. Behavior over the temperature range is guaranteed through correlation and by design.

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Electrical characteristics TS432

Figure 1. Reference voltage vs temperature Figure 2. Test circuit for  $V_K = V_{ref}$ 

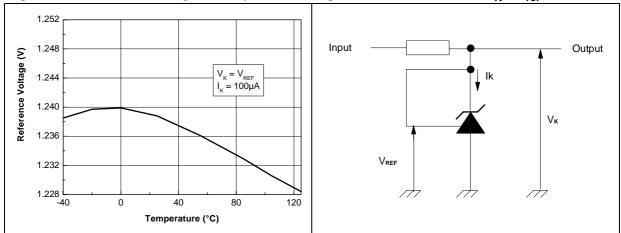


Figure 3. Cathode voltage vs cathode current Figure 4. Cathode voltage vs cathode current

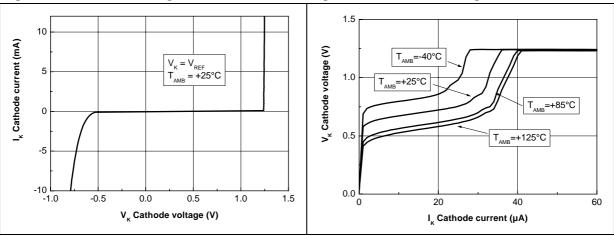
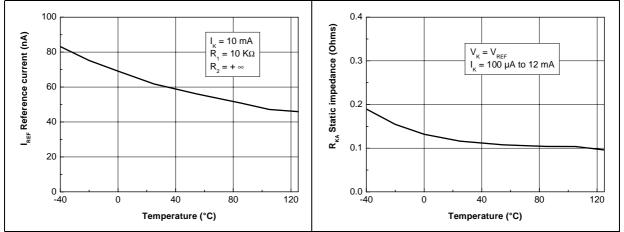


Figure 5. Reference input current vs temperature

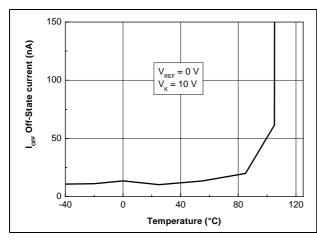
Figure 6. Static impedance vs temperature



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Figure 7. Off-state current vs temperature

Figure 8. Test circuit for off-state current measurement



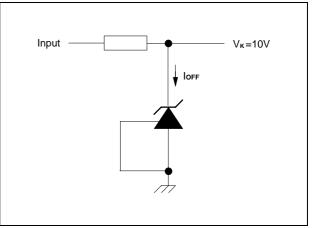
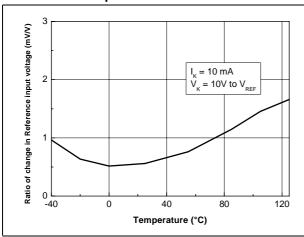


Figure 9. Ratio of change in reference input voltage to change in V<sub>K</sub> voltage vs temperature

Ratio of change in reference input Figure 10. Test circuit for  $V_{KA} > V_{REF}$  voltage to change in  $V_{V}$  voltage vs



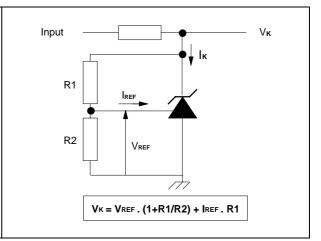
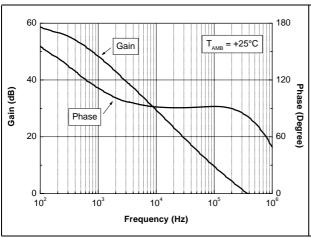
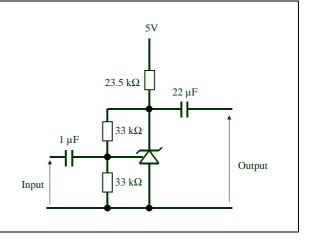


Figure 11. Phase and gain vs frequency

Figure 12. Test circuit for phase and gain measurement





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Figure 13. Test circuit for pulse response at  $I_K$ =100  $\mu A$ 

Figure 14. Test circuit for pulse response at  $I_K = 1 \text{ mA}$ 

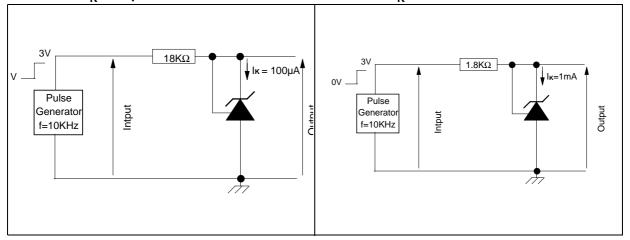


Figure 15. Pulse response at  $I_K = 100 \mu A$ 

Figure 16. Pulse response at  $I_K = 1 \text{ mA}$ 

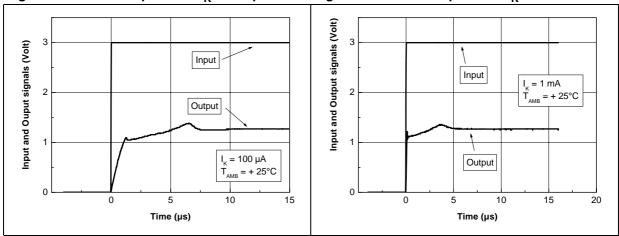
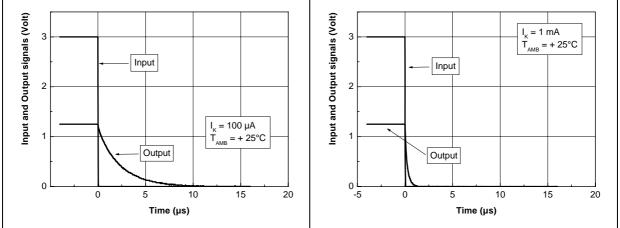


Figure 17. Pulse response at  $I_K = 100 \mu A$ 

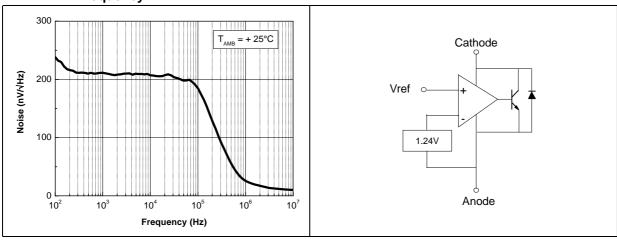
Figure 18. Pulse response at I<sub>K</sub> = 1 mA



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Figure 19. Equivalent input noise vs frequency

Figure 20. Block diagram



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Package information TS432

## 3 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, STMicroelectronics offers these devices in ECOPACK® packages. These packages have a lead-free second level interconnect. The category of second level interconnect is marked on the package and on the inner box label, in compliance with JEDEC Standard JESD97. The maximum ratings related to soldering conditions are also marked on the inner box label. ECOPACK is an STMicroelectronics trademark. ECOPACK specifications are available at: <a href="https://www.st.com">www.st.com</a>.

TS432 Package information

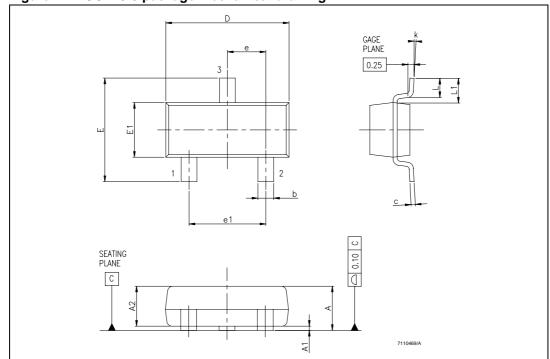


Figure 21. SOT23-3 package mechanical drawing

Table 4. SOT23-3 package mechanical data

	Dimensions						
Ref.	Millimeters			Mils			
	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Min.	Тур.	Max.	
Α	0.890		1.120	35.05		44.12	
A1	0.010		0.100	0.39		3.94	
A2	0.880	0.950	1.020	34.65	37.41	40.17	
b	0.300		0.500	11.81		19.69	
С	0.080		0.200	3.15		7.88	
D	2.800	2.900	3.040	110.26	114.17	119.72	
Е	2.100		2.64	82.70		103.96	
E1	1.200	1.300	1.400	47.26	51.19	55.13	
е		0.950			37.41		
e1		1.900			74.82		
L	0.400		0.600	15.75		23.63	
L1		0.540			21.27		
k	0°		8°	0°		8°	

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Ordering information TS432

# 4 Ordering information

Table 5. Order codes

Precision	Order code	Temperature range	Package	Packing	Marking
1%	TS432ILT	-40° C to	SOT23-3	Tape & reel	L235
0.5%	TS432AILT	+85° C			L236

# 5 Revision history

Table 6. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes	
16-Dec-2002	1	Initial release.	
7-Apr-2008 2		Corrected package mechanical data. Updated document format.	

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