

PTC thermistors for overcurrent protection in telecom applications

Lead	led	dis	ks

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Leaded disks

Applications

- Overcurrent protection for telecom applications
- Suitable for line card applications e.g. POTS, access networks, customer premises equipment (CPE) or integrated voice data (IVD)

Features

- Compliant with ITU-T standards
 - basic-level lightning surges (10/700 μs)
 - basic-level power induction (600 V, 1 A, 0.2 s)
 - power contact criteria A/B (230 V, 15 min.)
- Matching available with narrow resistance tolerance
- Tight resistance matching maintained after switching
- Negligible resistance drift after soldering or switching
- Marking: Type, manufacturer's logo, reference temperature in °C and date code YYWW (except B59076B1*, B59012B1*, B59084B1*, B59045B1*, B59069B1*)
- UL approval to UL 1434 for B59184* (file number E69802)
- RoHS-compatible

Options

Alternative tolerances and resistances on request

Delivery mode

Cardboard tape, 360-mm reel, taping to IEC 60286-2 or untaped on cardboard strips

General technical data

Maximum fault voltage	$V_{F,max}$	245	V AC	
Max. operating voltage		V_{max}	135	V AC
Operating temperature range	(V = 0)	T _{op}	-20/+125	°C
Operating temperature range	$(V = V_{max})$	T _{op}	0/+70	°C



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Electrical specifications and ordering codes

Туре	R_R	ΔR_R	R _{25,match}	I _R	I _R	Is	I _{Smax}	Ordering code
			(per packing unit)	@	@	@		
			$ R_1 - R_2 _{max}$	25°C	70°C	25°C		
	Ω	%	Ω	mA	mA	mA	Α	
B1048	6	±15	0.8	140	65	300	2.5	B59048B1080B151
C1098	6	±17	No	185	110	440	3.0	B59098C1100B051
B1076	10	±20	1.0	140	95	340	1.0	B59076B1120B153
B1012	12	±15	No	90	35	210	1.0	B59012B1080B070
B1084	20	+10/-20	0.5	100	65	240	3.0	B59084B1120A151
B1045	25	±15	1.0	90	60	210	3.0	B59045B1120B151
B1069	25	±15	No	85	55	200	0.9	B59069B1120A051
C1184	50	±15	1.0	65	45	150	4.0	B59184C1120B153
C1173	55	±15	3.0	90	60	210	2.5	B59173C1130A151

Note: Please note that type C1173 with ordering code B59173C1130A151 has additional tests and test conditions.

Switching times and ordering codes

Туре	R _R	t _S (typ.) @ I _{Smax}	t _s (typ.) @ 1 A	t _s (typ.) @ 500 mA	Ordering code
	Ω	s	s	s	
B1048	6	0.5	3.3	15.0	B59048B1080B151
C1098	6	1.5	14.0	70.0	B59098C1100B051
B1076	10	1.8	1.8	8.0	B59076B1120B153
B1012	12	1.0	1.0	3.8	B59012B1080B070
B1084	20	0.1	0.9	3.8	B59084B1120A151
B1045	25	0.08	0.7	3.0	B59045B1120B151
B1069	25	0.4		1.4	B59069B1120A051
C1184	50	0.06	0.8	3.1	B59184C1120B153
C1173	55	0.09	1.3	5.0	B59173C1130A151



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Dimensional drawings 1)

Figure 1 Kinked leads, uncoated

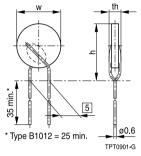


Figure 3
Kinked leads, coated

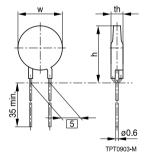


Figure 4
Kinked leads, uncoated

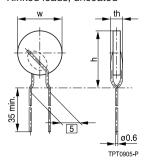
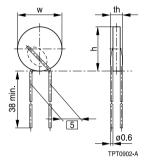


Figure 2 Straight leads, uncoated



The lead length stated in the dimensional drawing refers to the untaped version. For dimensions of the taped version, see chapter "Taping and packing".



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Dimensions in mm

Туре	R_R	W _{max}	h _{max}	th _{max}	Figure	Packaging	Ordering code
	Ω	mm	mm	mm			
B1048	6	8.0	12.0	5.0	Figure 1	Taped on reel	B59048B1080B151
C1098	6	13.0	17.0	5.0	Figure 3	Taped on reel	B59098C1100B051
B1076	10	6.6	7.5	4.0	Figure 2	Taped on reel	B59076B1120B153
B1012	12	6.0	10.0	4.0	Figure 1	Cardboard strips	B59012B1080B070
B1084	20	6.6	7.5	4.0	Figure 2	Taped on reel	B59084B1120A151
B1045	25	6.6	9.5	4.0	Figure 4	Taped on reel	B59045B1120B151
B1069	25	5.2	5.2	3.5	Figure 2	Taped on reel	B59069B1120A051
C1184	50	9.0	12.5	4.5	Figure 3	Taped on reel	B59184C1120B153
C1173	55	8.0	11.0	5.5	Figure 3	Taped on reel	B59173C1130A151

Figure 1: Kinked leads, uncoated Figure 2: Straight leads, uncoated Figure 3: Kinked leads, coated Figure 4: Kinked leads, uncoated

For further details see "Dimensional drawings".



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Reliability data

Test	Standard	Test conditions	$ \Delta R_{25}/R_{25} $
Electrical endurance,	IEC 60738-1	Room temperature, I _{Smax} ; V _{max}	< 20%
cycling		Number of cycles: 10	
Electrical endurance,	IEC 60738-1	Storage at V _{max} /T _{op,max} (V _{max})	< 25%
constant		Test duration: 1000 h	
Damp heat	IEC 60738-1	Temperature of air: 40 °C	< 10%
		Relative humidity of air: 93%	
		Duration: 56 days	
		Test according to IEC 60068-2-78	
Rapid change	IEC 60738-1	$T_1 = T_{op,min} (0 \text{ V}), T_2 = T_{op,max} (0 \text{ V})$	< 10%
of temperature		Number of cycles: 5	
		Test duration: 30 min	
		Test according to IEC 60068-2-14, test Na	
Vibration	IEC 60738-1	Frequency range: 10 to 55 Hz	< 5%
		Displacement amplitude: 0.75 mm	
		Test duration: 3 × 2 h	
		Test according to IEC 60068-2-6, test Fc	
Shock	IEC 60738-1	Acceleration: 390 m/s ²	< 5%
		Pulse duration: 6 ms; 6 × 4000 pulses	
Climatic sequence	IEC 60738-1	Dry heat: $T = T_{op,max}(0 \text{ V})$	< 10%
		Test duration: 16 h	
		Damp heat first cycle	
		Cold: $T = T_{op,min}(0 \text{ V})$	
		Test duration: 2 h	
		Damp heat 5 cycles	
		Tests performed according to	
		IEC 60068-2-30	

Additional tests and test conditions

For type C1173:

Enhanced test condition to K.20 power induction	600 V_{AC} , R = 600 Ω , t = 0.5 s, without GDT, criteria A (no damage, function must be fulfilled)
Enhanced test condition to K.20 single port, lightning	$V_{c(max)} = 4$ kV, $t = 10/700$ μs , $R = 40$ Ω , without GDT, criteria A (no damage, function must be fulfilled)



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Cautions and warnings

General

- EPCOS thermistors are designed for specific applications and should not be used for purposes not identified in our specifications, application notes and data books unless otherwise agreed with EPCOS during the design-in-phase.
- Ensure suitability of thermistor through reliability testing during the design-in phase. The thermistors should be evaluated taking into consideration worst-case conditions.

Storage

- Store thermistors only in original packaging. Do not open the package before storage.
- Storage conditions in original packaging: storage temperature −25 °C ... +45 °C, relative humidity ≤75% annual mean, maximum 95%, dew precipitation is inadmissible.
- Avoid contamination of thermistors surface during storage, handling and processing.
- Avoid storage of thermistor in harmful environment with effect on function on long-term operation (examples given under operation precautions).
- Use thermistor within the following period after delivery:
 - Through-hole devices (housed and leaded PTCs): 24 months
 - Motor protection sensors, glass-encapsulated sensors and probe assemblies: 24 months
 - Telecom pair and quattro protectors (TPP, TQP): 24 months
 - Leadless PTC thermistors for pressure contacting: 12 months
 - Leadless PTC thermistors for soldering: 6 months
 - SMDs in EIA sizes 3225 and 4032, and for PTCs with metal tags: 24 months
 - SMDs in EIA sizes 0402, 0603, 0805 and 1210: 12 months

Handling

- PTCs must not be dropped. Chip-offs must not be caused during handling of PTCs.
- Components must not be touched with bare hands. Gloves are recommended.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during handling.

Soldering (where applicable)

- Use rosin-type flux or non-activated flux.
- Insufficient preheating may cause ceramic cracks.
- Rapid cooling by dipping in solvent is not recommended.
- Complete removal of flux is recommended.
- Standard PTC heaters are not suitable for soldering.



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Mounting

- Electrode must not be scratched before/during/after the mounting process.
- Contacts and housing used for assembly with thermistor have to be clean before mounting. Especially grease or oil must be removed.
- When PTC thermistors are encapsulated with sealing material, the precautions given in chapter "Mounting instructions", "Sealing and potting" must be observed.
- When the thermistor is mounted, there must not be any foreign body between the electrode of the thermistor and the clamping contact.
- The minimum force of the clamping contacts pressing against the PTC must be 10 N.
- During operation, the thermistor's surface temperature can be very high. Ensure that adjacent components are placed at a sufficient distance from the thermistor to allow for proper cooling at the thermistors.
- Ensure that adjacent materials are designed for operation at temperatures comparable to the surface temperature of thermistor. Be sure that surrounding parts and materials can withstand this temperature.
- Avoid contamination of thermistor surface during processing.

Operation

- Use thermistors only within the specified temperature operating range.
- Use thermistors only within the specified voltage and current ranges.
- Environmental conditions must not harm the thermistors. Use thermistors only in normal atmospheric conditions. Avoid use in deoxidizing gases (chlorine gas, hydrogen sulfide gas, ammonia gas, sulfuric acid gas etc), corrosive agents, humid or salty conditions. Contact with any liquids and solvents should be prevented.
- Be sure to provide an appropriate fail-safe function to prevent secondary product damage caused by abnormal function (e.g. use VDR for limitation of overvoltage condition).

This listing does not claim to be complete, but merely reflects the experience of EPCOS AG.



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Symbols and terms

Symbol	Term
A	Area
С	Capacitance
C_{th}	Heat capacity
f	Frequency
1	Current
I _{max}	Maximum current
I _R	Rated current
I _{res}	Residual current
I_{PTC}	PTC current
I_r	Residual currrent
$I_{r,oil}$	Residual currrent in oil (for level sensors)
$I_{r,air}$	Residual currrent in air (for level sensors)
I _{RMS}	Root-mean-square value of current
Is	Switching current
I _{Smax}	Maximum switching current
LCT	Lower category temperature
N	Number (integer)
N_c	Operating cycles at V_{max} , charging of capacitor
N_{f}	Switching cycles at V _{max} , failure mode
Р	Power
P ₂₅	Maximum power at 25 °C
P_{el}	Electrical power
P_{diss}	Dissipation power
R_G	Generator internal resistance
R_{min}	Minimum resistance
R_R	Rated resistance
ΔR_R	Tolerance of R _R
R_P	Parallel resistance
R_{PTC}	PTC resistance
R_{ref}	Reference resistance
R_s	Series resistance
R ₂₅	Resistance at 25 °C
R _{25,match}	Resistance matching per reel/ packing unit at 25 °C
ΔR_{25}	Tolerance of R ₂₅
T	Temperature
t	Time
T _A	Ambient temperature



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 $\begin{array}{ll} t_a & & \text{Thermal threshold time} \\ T_C & & \text{Ferroelectric Curie temperature} \\ t_E & & \text{Settling time (for level sensors)} \end{array}$

 $\begin{array}{lll} T_{\text{R}} & & \text{Rated temperature} \\ T_{\text{sense}} & & \text{Sensing temperature} \\ T_{\text{op}} & & \text{Operating temperature} \\ T_{\text{PTC}} & & \text{PTC temperature} \\ t_{\text{R}} & & \text{Response time} \end{array}$

T_{ref} Reference temperature

T_{Rmin} Temperature at minimum resistance

t_S Switching time
T_{surf} Surface temperature

UCT Upper category temperature

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{V or V}_{\text{el}} & \text{Voltage (with subscript only for distinction from volume)} \\ \text{V}_{\text{c(max)}} & \text{Maximum DC charge voltage of the surge generator} \end{array}$

V_{E.max} Maximum voltage applied at fault conditions in protection mode

V_{RMS} Root-mean-square value of voltage

 $\begin{array}{lll} V_{BD} & & Breakdown \ voltage \\ V_{ins} & & Insulation \ test \ voltage \\ V_{link,max} & & Maximum \ link \ voltage \\ V_{max} & & Maximum \ operating \ voltage \end{array}$

V_{max.dvn} Maximum dynamic (short-time) operating voltage

V_{meas} Measuring voltage

V_{meas.max} Maximum measuring voltage

V_B Rated voltage

V_{PTC} Voltage drop across a PTC thermistor

 α Temperature coefficient Δ Tolerance, change Dissipation factor

τ_{th} Thermal cooling time constant

λ Failure rate

e Lead spacing (in mm)

Abbreviations / Notes

SMD Surface-mount devices

- * To be replaced by a number in ordering codes, type designations etc.
- + To be replaced by a letter

All dimensions are given in mm.

The commas used in numerical values denote decimal points.



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B59008C0150A040 B59100M1090A070 B59100M1145A070 B59873C0120A070 102PS1G B59300M1150A070 B59339A1501P020

B59770B0120A070 B59995C0120A070 YQR100R060 YQS5751PTO YQS5856PTF YQS5930PTO YS5675 YS5918PTO YQS5898PTO

YQS5868PTF YQD100N1000 B59010D1135B40 B59606A110A62 B59807A90A62 B59830C120A70 B59874C120A70 B59960C160A70

YQD120N0025 PTGL12AS4R7K6B51B0 PTGL12AR270M9C01B0 PTGL12AR100M6C01B0 PTGL09AR390N0B52A0

PTGL07AS2R7K2B51A0 PTGL07AS1R8K2B51B0 PTS120601B100RPU00 PTGL10AR3R9M3P51B0 PTGL07BD220N3B51B0

PTGL07AS5R6K4B51B0 PTGL07AS150K6B51A0 PTGL07AR8R2M3P51B0 PTGL07AR560M9A51B0