



## Ultra High Precision Z-Foil Surface Mount Current Sensing Chip Resistor with Power Rating to <u>1 W</u> and Temperature Coefficient of Resistance of $\pm 0.05 \text{ ppm/}^{\circ}C$ and Power Coefficient of <u>5 ppm</u> at Rated Power



### INTRODUCTION

VISHAY PRECISION

GROUP

The Z-foil technology provides a significant increase of stability of resistance value's sensitivity to ambient temperature variations (TCR) and applied power changes (PCR). Designers can now guarantee a high degree of stability and accuracy in fixed-resistor applications using solutions based on VPG's revolutionary Z-foil technology.

Model VCS1625ZP is a surface mount chip resistor designed with 4 pads for Kelvin connection. Utilizing VPG's Bulk Metal<sup>®</sup> Z-foil as the resistance element, it provides performance capabilities far greater than other resistor technologies can supply in a product of comparable size. 0.05 ppm/°C typical TCR removes errors due to temperature gradients.

This small device dissipates heat almost entirely through the pads so surface mount users are encouraged to be generous with the board's pads and traces.

The four terminal device separates the current leads from the voltage sensing leads. This configuration eliminates the effect of the lead wire resistance from points A to B and C to D, allowing low TCR current sensing.



#### **FEATURES**

- Temperature coefficient of resistance (TCR): ± 0.05 ppm/°C typical (0 °C to + 60 °C)
  - $\pm$  0.2 ppm/°C typical (- 55 °C to + 125 °C, + 25 °C ref.) (see table 1)



- Resistance range:  $0.3 \Omega$  to  $10 \Omega$  (for higher or lower values please contact us)
- Vishay Foil Resistors are not restricted to standard values, we can supply specific "as required" values at no extra cost or delivery (e.g. 1.234 Ω vs. 1 Ω)
- Resistance Tolerance: to  $\pm$  0.2% (0.05% and 0.1% are also available)
- Power coefficient "∆R due to self heating": 5 ppm at rated power
- Load life stability: 0.015 % at 70 °C, 2000 h at rated power
- Electrostatic discharge (ESD) at least to 25 000 V
- Short time overload < 0.005 %</li>
- Thermal stabilization time < 1 s (nominal value achieved within 10 ppm of steady state value)
- Power rating: 1 W at + 70 °C (figure 1)
- Non inductive, non capacitive design
- Rise time: 1 ns effectively no ringing
- Current rating: 1.8 A maximum
- Current noise: 0.010 µV<sub>RMS</sub>/V of applied voltage(< 40 dB)</li>
- Voltage coefficient: < 0.1 ppm/V</li>
- Non inductive: < 0.08 µH</li>
- Non hot spot design
- Prototype quantities available in just 5 working days or sooner.
- For higher temperature application above +150 °C and for better performances please contact us.

#### TERMINATIONS

- Two lead (Pb)-free options are available: gold plated or tin plated
- Tin/lead plated



TABLE 1 - SPECIFICATIONS <sup>(1)</sup>							
MODEL NUMBER	RESISTANCE RANGE	RESISTANCE TOLERANCE <sup>(4)</sup>	TYPICAL TCR and MAX. SPREAD (- 55 °C to + 125 °C, + 25 °C Ref)	POWER RATING at + 70 °C <sup>(2)</sup>	MAXIMUM CURRENT <sup>(2)</sup>		
VCS1625ZP	> 2.0 $\Omega$ to 10 $\Omega$ 0.3 $\Omega$ to 2.0 $\Omega$	± 0.2 %, ± 0.5 %; ± 1.0 % ± 0.5 %; ± 1.0 %	± 0.2 ± 2.8 ppm/°C	1 W on FR4 PCB <sup>(3)</sup>	1.8 A		

#### Notes

<sup>(1)</sup> Tighter performances are available. Please contact application engineering <u>foil@vishaypg.com</u>

<sup>(2)</sup> Whichever is lower

<sup>(3)</sup> See solder pad layout at figure 2

(4) 0.05% and 0.1% are also available per special request

\* Pb containing materials are not RoHS compliant, exemptions may apply

# VCS1625ZP (Z-Foil)

### **Vishay Foil Resistors**







selectively removing built-in "shorting bars." To increase the resistance in known increments, marked areas are cut, producing progressively smaller increases in resistance. This method eliminates the effect of "hot spot" and improves the long term stability of the hybrid chips.



TABLE 2 - PERFORMANCE SPECIFICATIONS						
TEST	MIL-PRF-55342 AR LIMITS	TYPICAL ∆R LIMITS	MAXIMUM AR LIMITS <sup>(1)</sup>			
Thermal shock 5 x (- 65 °C to + 150 °C)	± 0.10 %	± 0.005 % (50 ppm)	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)			
Low temperature operation, - 65 °C, 45 min at Pnom	± 0.10 %	± 0.005 % (50 ppm)	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)			
Short time overload, 6.25 x rated power, 5 s	± 0.10 %	± 0.005 % (50 ppm)	± 0.02 % (200 ppm)			
High temperature exposure, + 150 °C, 100 h	± 0.10 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.02 % (200 ppm)			
Resistance to soldering heat	± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.03 % (300 ppm)			
Moisture resistance	± 0.2 %	± 0.01 % (100 ppm)	± 0.03 % (300 ppm)			
Load life stability 2000 h at 70 °C at 1 W	± 0.5 %	± 0.015 % (150 ppm)	± 0.025 % (250 ppm)			

Note (1) Measurement error 0.001R





### **POST MANUFACTURING OPERATIONS (PMO)**

Military applications can include requirements for performance under conditions of stress beyond the normal and over extended periods of time. This calls for more than just selecting a standard device and applying it to a circuit. The standard device may turn out to be all that is needed but an analysis of the projected service conditions should be made and it may well dictate a routine of stabilization known as post manufacturing operations (PMO). The PMO operations that will be discussed are only applicable to Foil resistors. They stabilize Foil resistors while they are harmful to other types. Short time overload, accelerated load life, and temperature cycling are the three PMO exercises that do the most to remove the anomalies down the road. Foil resistors are inherently stable as manufactured. These PMO exercises are only of value on foil resistors and they improve the performance by small but significant amounts. Users are encouraged to contact VPG's Foil applications engineering for assistance in choosing the PMO operations that are right for their application.

### FIGURE 6 - COMPARISON OF CURRENT SENSE RESISTORS IN SOLAR PANEL (PRODUCT DEMO)



This video compares the variations in output current of a scaled-down model of a solar panel being monitored by three different current sense resistor technologies as the resistors are heated. All three output signals are displayed together for direct comparison. The next-generation VFR foil resistor is compared to thick film and metal band current sense resistors, all in 4-terminal Kelvin configurations. Each technology has distinctly different patterns of response to the heat source, with the foil having virtually no change and continuing a precise reading of the output current regardless of the heat applied.

# VCS1625ZP (Z-Foil)

## Vishay Foil Resistors





#### Note

<sup>(1)</sup> Application engineering release: for non-standard requests, please contact application engineering.



## Disclaimer

ALL PRODUCTS, PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS AND DATA ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

Vishay Precision Group, Inc., its affiliates, agents, and employees, and all persons acting on its or their behalf (collectively, "VPG"), disclaim any and all liability for any errors, inaccuracies or incompleteness contained herein or in any other disclosure relating to any product.

The product specifications do not expand or otherwise modify VPG's terms and conditions of purchase, including but not limited to, the warranty expressed therein.

VPG makes no warranty, representation or guarantee other than as set forth in the terms and conditions of purchase. To the maximum extent permitted by applicable law, VPG disclaims (i) any and all liability arising out of the application or use of any product, (ii) any and all liability, including without limitation special, consequential or incidental damages, and (iii) any and all implied warranties, including warranties of fitness for particular purpose, non-infringement and merchantability.

Information provided in datasheets and/or specifications may vary from actual results in different applications and performance may vary over time. Statements regarding the suitability of products for certain types of applications are based on VPG's knowledge of typical requirements that are often placed on VPG products. It is the customer's responsibility to validate that a particular product with the properties described in the product specification is suitable for use in a particular application. You should ensure you have the current version of the relevant information by contacting VPG prior to performing installation or use of the product, such as on our website at vpgsensors.com.

No license, express, implied, or otherwise, to any intellectual property rights is granted by this document, or by any conduct of VPG.

The products shown herein are not designed for use in life-saving or life-sustaining applications unless otherwise expressly indicated. Customers using or selling VPG products not expressly indicated for use in such applications do so entirely at their own risk and agree to fully indemnify VPG for any damages arising or resulting from such use or sale. Please contact authorized VPG personnel to obtain written terms and conditions regarding products designed for such applications.

Product names and markings noted herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Copyright Vishay Precision Group, Inc., 2014. All rights reserved.

# **X-ON Electronics**

Largest Supplier of Electrical and Electronic Components

Click to view similar products for Metal Foil Resistors - SMD category:

Click to view products by Vishay manufacturer:

Other Similar products are found below :

 Y11201R00000D9W
 Y11195R00000D9W
 Y4023120R000Q9R
 Y1633259R750T9R
 Y406650R0000B0W
 Y16241K00000Q9R

 Y16362K50000T9R
 Y4023350R000Q9R
 Y11721K00000T9R
 Y16365K00000F0W
 RCU-0C
 Y16292K50000T9R
 Y1624500R000T9R

 Y406310K0000Q0R
 Y16301K00000T9R
 Y116910K0000T9R
 Y406320K0000Q0R
 Y40225K00000T0R
 Y16271K00000T9R

 TL2BR082FTE
 MFC0603-R020FT5
 FC4TR100DER
 RWB10K00AL
 MFC2817-R051FT1
 MFC2817-R039FT1
 VSM150620K000TB

 Y11190R50000D9W
 Y11200R10000D9W
 Y112110R0000B9R
 Y112110K0000T9R
 Y1121500000B9R

 Y112119K0000T0L
 Y112120K0000T9R
 Y1121250R000T9R
 Y112125K0000T9R
 Y11212K00000T9R

 Y1121500R000T9R
 Y11235R00000B0L
 Y1169100R000T9R
 Y116910R0000B9R
 Y1169250R000T9R
 Y11692K00000T9R

 Y116920K0000T9R
 Y116950K0000T9R
 Y1172700R000F0W
 Y16241K00000T9R
 Y16242K00000T9R
 Y16242K50000T9R