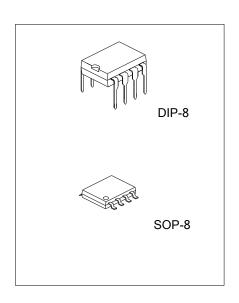
# CURRENT MODE PWM CONTROL CIRCUITS

#### **DESCRIPTION**

The UTC3843D/E provides the necessary features to implement off-line or DC to DC fixed frequency current mode control schemes with a minimal external parts count. Internally implemented circuits include under-voltage lockout featuring start up current less than 1mA,a precision reference trimmed for accuracy at the error amp input, logic to insure latched operation, a PWM comparator which also provides current limit control,and a totem pole output stage designed to source or sink high peak current. The output stage, suitable for driving N channel MOSFETs, is low in the off state.

#### **FEATURES**

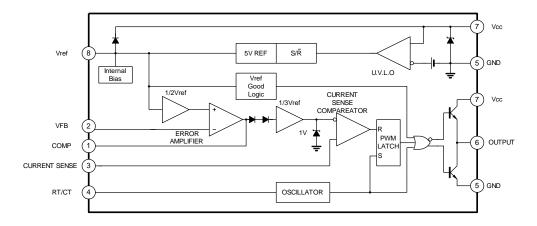
- \*Optimized for off-line and DC to DC converts
- \*Low start up current(<1mA)
- \*Automatic feed forward compensation
- \*Pulse-by-Pulse current limiting
- \*Enhanced load response characteristics
- \*Under-voltage lockout with hysteresis
- \*Double pulse Suppression
- \*High current totem pole output
- \*Internally trimmed bandgap reference
- \*500kHz operation
- \*Low Ro error amp



#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package
UTC3843D	DIP-8-300-2.54
UTC3843E	SOP-8-225-1.27

#### **BLOCK DIAGRAM**



#### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS(Ta=25°C)

Characteristic	Symbol	Value	Unit			
Supply Voltage(Low Impedence Source)	Vcc	30	V			
Supply Voltage(Icc<30mA)	Vcc	Self Limiting	V			
Output Current	lo	±1	Α			
Output Energy(capacitive Load)		5	μЈ			
Analog Inputs(pin 2,3)	VI(ANA)	-0.3 to +6.3	V			
Error Amplifier Output Sink Current	ISINK(EA)	10	mA			
Power Dissipation	PD	at T <sub>amb</sub> ≤25°C 1.0	W			
Lead Temperature	Tlead	300	°C			
Storage Temperature	Tstg	-65~+150	°C			

Note 1: Ta>25°C,PD derated with 8mW/°C.

#### **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

(0≤Ta≤70°C,Vcc=15V,RT=10kΩ,CT=3.3nF,unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Reference Section				•		
Output Voltage	VREF	Tj=25°C,lo=1mA	4.90	5.00	5.10	V
Line Regulation	$\Delta VREF$	12≤VIN≤25V		6	20	mV
Load Regulation	$\Delta VREF$	1≤lo=20mA		6	25	mV
Temp Dtability		(Note 2)		0.2	0.4	mV/°C
Total Output Variation		Line,Load,Temp(note 2)	4.82		5.18	μV
Output Noise Voltage	Vosc	10Hz≤f≤10kHz,Tj=25°C (note 2)		50		mV
Long term stability		Ta=25°C,1000Hrs(note 2)		5	25	mV
Output Short Circuit	Isc		-30	-100	-180	mA
Oscillator Section			•			
Initial Accurcy	f	Tj=25°C	47	52	57	kHz
Voltage Stability	Δf/ΔVcc	12≤Vcc≤25V		0.2	1	%
Temp stability		Tmin≤T <sub>A</sub> ≤Tmax(note 2)		5		%
Amplitude	Vosc	Vpin 4 peak to peak		1.7		V
Error Amplifier Section			•			
Input Voltage	VI(EA)	Vpin 1=2.5V	2.42	2.50	2.58	V
Input Bias current	IBIAS			-0.3	-2	μΑ
AVOL		2 ≤Vo≤4V	60	90		dB
Unity Gain Bandwidth		Tj=25°C (note 2)	0.7	1		mHz
PSRR		I2≤Vcc≤25V	60	70		dB
Output Sink Current	Isink	Vpin 2=2.7V,Vpin 1=1.1V	2	6		mA
Output Source Current	Isource	Vpin 2=2.3V,Vpin 1=5V	-0.5	-0.8		mA
Vout High	Voн	Vpin 2=2.3V, RL=15k $\Omega$ to GND	5	6		V
Vout Low	Vol	Vpin 2=2.7V,Vpin 1=1.1V		0.7	1.1	V
Current Sense section						
Gain	G۷	(note 3,4)	2.85	3	3.15	V/V
Maximum Input signal	VI(MAX)	Vpin 1=5V( note 3)	0.9	1	1.1	V
PSRR		12≤Vcc≤25V		70		dB
Input Bias Current	IBIAS			-2	-10	μА
Delay to Output		Vpin 3=0 to 2V		150	300	ns
Output Section						
Output low Level	Vol	Isink=20mA		0.1	0.4	V
		Isink=200mA		1.5	2.2	V

#### (conitinued)

(continued)						
Characteristic	Symbol	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Units
Output High Level	Voн	Isource=20mA	13	13.5		V
		Isource=200mA	12	13.5		V
Rise Time	tR	Tj=25°C,CL=1nF(note 2)		50	150	ns
Fall Time	tF	Tj=25°C,CL=1nF(note 2)		50	150	ns
UVLO Saturation		Vcc=5V,Isink=10mA		0.7	1.2	V
Under-Voltage Lockout Outpu	t Section					
Start Threshold	VTH(ST)		7.8	8.4	9.0	V
Min.Operating Voltage After Turn On	VOPR(min)		7.0	7.6	8.2	V
PWM Section						
Maximum duty Cycle	D(MAX)		95	97	100	%
Minimum Duty Cycle	D(MIN)				0	%
Total Standby Current						
Start-up Current	Ist			0.5	1	mA
Operating Supply Current	ICC(opr)	Vpin 2=Vpin 3=0V		11	17	mA
Vcc Zener Voltage	Vz	Icc=25mA		34		V

note 2:These parameters, although guaranteed , are not 100% tested in production.

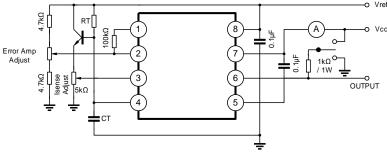
note 3:Parameters measured at trip point of latch with Vpin 2=0.

note 4:Gain defined as:

$$A = \frac{\Delta Vpin 1}{\Delta Vpin 3} \quad ;0 \le Vpin 3 \le 0.8V$$

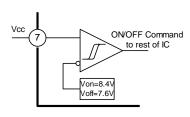
note 5:Adjust Vcc above the start threshold before setting at 15V.

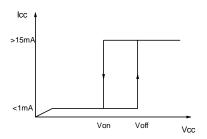
#### **OPEN-LOOP LABORATORY TEST CIRCUIT**



High peak current associated with capacitive loads necessitate careful grounding techniques. Timing and bypass capacitors should be connected close to pin 5 in single point GND.The transistor and  $5k\Omega$  potentiometer are used to sample the oscillator waveform and apply an adjustable Ramp to Pin 3.

#### **UNDER-VOLTAGE LOCKOUT**

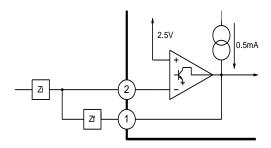




During Under-Voltage Lockout, the output driver is biased to a high impedance state. Pin 6 should be shunt to GND with a bleeder resistor to prevent

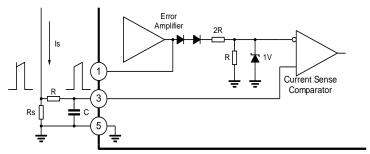
activating the power switch with output leakage currents.

#### **ERROR AMPLIFIER CONFIGURATION**



Error amplifier can source or sink up to 0.5mA

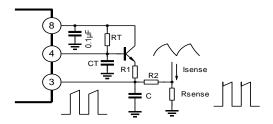
#### **CURRENT SENSE CIRCUIT**



Peak current (Is) determined by the formula: Ismax=10V/Rs.

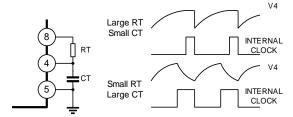
A small RC filter be required to suppress switch transients.

#### **SLOPE COMPENSATION**

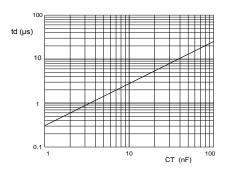


A fraction of the oscillator ramp can be resistively summed with the current sense signal to provide slope compensation for converts requiring duty cycles over 50%.Note that capacitor C, forms a filter with R2 to suppress the leading edge switch spikes.

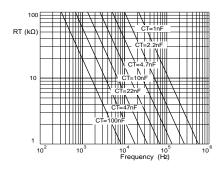
#### **OSCILLATOR SECTION**



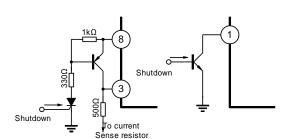
Deadtime VS  $C_T(R_T > 5k\Omega)$ 



Timing Resistance Vs Frequency



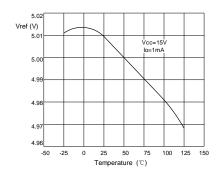
#### **SHUTDOWN TECHNIQUES**



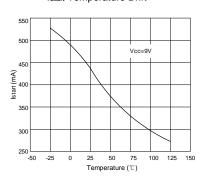
Shutdown UTC3843D/E can be accomplished by two methods; either raise pin 3 above 1V or pull Pin 1 below a voltage two diode drops above ground. Either method caused the output of PWM comparator to be high(refer to block diagram). The PWM latch is reset dominant so that the output will remain low until the next clock cycle after the shutdown condition at pins a and/or 3 is removed . In one example, an externally latched shut down may be accomplished by adding an SCR which be reset by cycling Vcc below the lower UVLO threshold. At this point tyhe reference turns off allowing the SCR to reset.

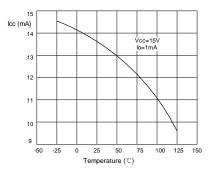
#### **TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS**

Vref Temperature Drift



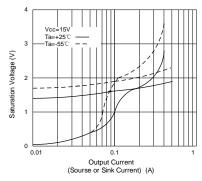
Istart Temperature Drift



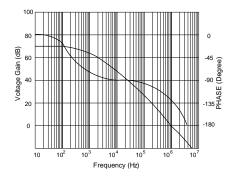


Icc Temperature Drift

# LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

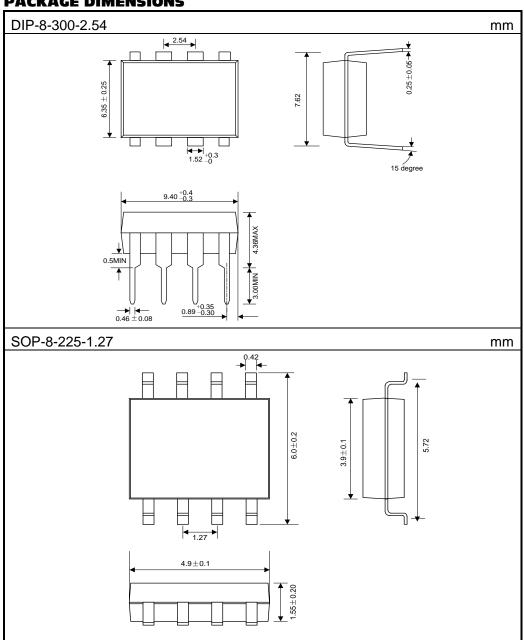


**Output Saturation Characteristics** 



Error Amplifier Open-Loop Frequency Response

#### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**



## LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

#### **ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE CAUTION**



These devices have limited built-in ESD protection. The leads should be shorted together or the device placed in conductive foam during storage handing to prevent electrostatic damage to the device.

#### **NOTICE**

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#### Attach

#### **Revision History**

Data	REV	Description			
	1.0	Original			
2006.07.11	1.1	Add "OREDRING INFORMATION" and package outline "SOP-8"	1,8		
2017.08.21	1.2	Add "Electrostatic Discharge Caution" and "NOTICE"			

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NCP1217AP100G